### NEUROSCIENCES

Courses offered by the Neurosciences Program are listed under the subject code NEPR on the Stanford Bulletin’s ExploreCourses web site.

### COVID-19-Related Degree Requirement Changes

For information on how Neurosciences degree requirements have been affected by the pandemic, see the "COVID-19 Policies tab (p. 3)" in this section of this bulletin. For University-wide policy changes related to the pandemic, see the "COVID-19 and Academic Continuity (http://exploredegrees.stanford.edu/covid-19-policy-changes)" section of this bulletin.

### Master of Science in Neurosciences

The Neurosciences IDP does not offer a terminal or coterminal M.S. degree. An M.S. degree may only be pursued in combination with a doctoral degree from another department within the University or one of the University’s professional schools.

Students interested in pursuing the M.S. must submit an unofficial Stanford transcript and a written scientific justification for adding the M.S. degree to the Neurosciences program administrator no later than February 1, 2020.

**Requirements**

- Completion of a minimum of 45 unduplicated units of course work, including the Neuroscience courses listed below or approved substitutes. Courses used for the Neurosciences M.S. may not be double-counted to meet the requirements of a Ph.D. degree.
- Course requirements must be completed before the student applies for terminal graduate registration (TGR) Status.
- In addition to required course work, students pursuing the M.S. in Neurosciences must sit for a qualifying exam that includes a written proposal for a thesis project and oral examination.

#### Required Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NEPR 202</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>NEPR 203</td>
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<td>NEPR 204</td>
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<td>NEPR 205</td>
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<td>NEPR 207</td>
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<td>NEPR 208</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>NEPR 213</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEPR/COMPMED 201</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEPR 212</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEPR 280</td>
<td>1-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stanford Intensive Neurosciences (SIN) Boot Camp</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate Statistics Course (STATS 216 Introduction to Statistical Learning or similar; pre-approval is required)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Three (3) Advanced Level Neuroscience Courses (pre-approval is required)</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students enrolled starting Autumn 2016 through Autumn 2018:

#### COVID-19-Related Degree Requirement Changes

For information on how Neurosciences degree requirements have been affected by the pandemic, see the "COVID-19 Policies tab (p. 3)" in this section of this bulletin. For University-wide policy changes related to the pandemic, see the "COVID-19 and Academic Continuity (http://exploredegrees.stanford.edu/covid-19-policy-changes)" section of this bulletin.

### Doctor of Philosophy in Neurosciences

University requirements for the Ph.D. are described in the "Graduate Degrees (http://exploredegrees.stanford.edu/graduatedegrees)" section of this bulletin.

The interdepartmental Neurosciences Program offers instruction and research opportunities leading to a Ph.D. in Neurosciences. The requirements for a Ph.D. degree follow those of the University and in addition are tailored to fit the background and interests of the student. Qualified applicants should, where possible, apply for the predoctoral fellowships in open competition, especially those from the National Science Foundation.

#### Admissions

Applications are made through the Graduate Admissions (http://gradadmissions.stanford.edu) website and are due by Tuesday, December 3, 2019. GRE is not required. Applicants should familiarize themselves with the research interests of the faculty and indicate their preferences clearly on the application form. Applicants selected for an interview are notified in early January. Admitted students are notified from early March through mid-April. Accepted students receive an award covering tuition, a basic health plan, and a living stipend.

#### Requirements

Since students enter with differing backgrounds, and the labs in which they may elect to work cover several different disciplines, the specific program for each student is developed individually with an advisory committee. Students rotate through at least three labs during the first year while taking core courses. Passing of a comprehensive qualifying
examination given by the student's advisory committee is required for admission to Ph.D. candidacy; the qualifying exam must be taken by the end of the second year. Students are required to prepare a Ph.D. dissertation that is the result of independent investigation accomplished while enrolled in the program that contributes to knowledge in an area of neuroscience, and to defend the dissertation in a University Oral Examination that includes a public seminar. Students must also publish a first-author paper in a peer-reviewed major scientific journal on the defended work and submit a written dissertation prior to completing the Ph.D. degree.

Medical students may participate in this program provided they meet the prerequisites and satisfy all the requirements of the graduate program as listed above. The timing of the program may be adjusted in consultation with the advisory committee to fit their special circumstances.

### Students Enrolled Starting Autumn 2015 through Autumn 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Required courses must be taken for a letter grade and passed with a 3.0 (B) or better</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEPR 202</td>
<td>Neurosciences Development Core</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEPR 203</td>
<td>Neuroscience Systems Core</td>
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<tr>
<td>NEPR 204</td>
<td>Neuroscience Molecular Core</td>
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<tr>
<td>NEPR 205</td>
<td>Neurosciences Anatomy Core</td>
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<tr>
<td>NEPR 207</td>
<td>Neurosciences Cognitive Core</td>
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<tr>
<td>NEPR 208</td>
<td>Neuroscience Computational Core</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEPR 213</td>
<td>Neurogenetics Core</td>
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<tr>
<td>NEPR/COMPMED 201</td>
<td>Neuro-Cellular Core</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEPR 212</td>
<td>Responsible Conduct of Neuroscience Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEPR 280</td>
<td>Neuroscience Journal Club and Professional Development Series (A total of four (4) quarters are required)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stanford Intensive Neurosciences (SIN) Boot Camp</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statistics (STATS 216 Introduction to Statistical Learning or similar; pre-approval is required)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two (2) Advanced Level Neuroscience Courses (pre-approval is required)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Students Enrolled Starting Autumn 2014 and Earlier

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Courses</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Required courses must be taken for a letter grade and passed with a 3.0 (B) or better</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEPR 202</td>
<td>Neurosciences Development Core</td>
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<td>Neuro-Cellular Core</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEPR 212</td>
<td>Responsible Conduct of Neuroscience Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEPR 280</td>
<td>Neuroscience Journal Club and Professional Development Series (A total of nine (9) quarters are required for students who entered the program in 2015 and 2016; Eight (8) quarters required for students who entered in 2017; Seven (7) quarters for students who entered in 2018)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Courses that fulfilled this requirement include:

- COMPMED 207 Comparative Brain Evolution
- NBIO 258 Information and Signaling Mechanisms in Neurons and Circuits
- NENS 220 Computational Neuroscience
- PSYCH 202 Cognitive Neuroscience
- PSYCH 204A Human Neuroimaging Methods
- PSYCH 232 Brain and Decision
- PSYCH 251 Experimental Methods
- PSYCH 266 Current Debates in Learning and Memory
- NBIO 218 Neural Basis of Behavior
- NBIO 220
- NENS 205 Neurobiology of Disease Seminar

### Students Enrolled Starting Autumn 2014 and Earlier

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Students Enrolled Starting Autumn 2014 and Earlier</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• Introduction to Neurobiology (NBIO 206 The Nervous System or equivalent).</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Nine (9) quarters of NBIO 300/MCP 300 /NEPR 280 Neuroscience Journal Club and Professional Development Series</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Five (5) advanced level courses within and at least one course in each of the following three areas:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Systems, Computational, Cognitive and Behavioral Neuroscience. Courses at this level focus on the computations performed by neural circuits and the role such computations play in behavior, perceptions, and plasticity. Students can expect to learn how neurons: Organize circuits into larger functional units; Represent and transform information; Produce myriad movement; and Subserve higher-level processing related to perception, reasoning and learning. Predominant methods in this area include modeling single cells and circuits, design of behavioral paradigms, and statistical analysis of behavioral and electrophysiological data.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courses that fulfilled this requirement include:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• COMPMED 207 Comparative Brain Evolution</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>• NBIO 258 Information and Signaling Mechanisms in Neurons and Circuits</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• NENS 205 Neurobiology of Disease Seminar</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2. Cellular, Molecular and Developmental Neuroscience. Courses in this area address fundamental mechanisms that enable cells of the nervous system to develop, function in adulthood, change during learning and memory, and/or malfunction in disease states. Students can expect to learn core concepts in: Cell-cell communication; Intracellular signal transduction; Transcriptional and translational control; mRNA and protein trafficking; Membrane biophysics; and Cell motility. Dominant methods include molecular biology, genetics, cell biology, electrophysiology, and subcellular or multicellular imaging.

Courses offered that fulfilled this requirement include:

- BIO 214 Advanced Cell Biology/BIOC 224 Advanced Cell Biology/MCP 221 Advanced Cell Biology
- BIO 254 Molecular and Cellular Neurobiology
- BIOS 200 Foundations in Experimental Biology
- GENE 221 Current Issues in Aging
- NBIO 254 Molecular and Cellular Neurobiology
- NBIO 258 Information and Signaling Mechanisms in Neurons and Circuits
- PSYCH 204B Computational Neuroimaging
3. Translational Neuroscience. Courses in this area address fundamental concepts in studying disorders of the human brain and the peripheral nervous system and their treatment. Students can expect to learn about basic themes in: Pathophysiological mechanisms; Modeling of human diseases; Approaches to designing diagnoses and treatments; Implementing diagnoses and treatments. The courses highlight studies of human diseases that use genetics, molecular biology, psychological testing, and functional imaging.

Courses offered that fulfilled this requirement include:

- BIO 267 Molecular Mechanisms of Neurodegenerative Disease / NENS 267 Molecular Mechanisms of Neurodegenerative Disease
- GENE 210 Genomics and Personalized Medicine / DBIO 220 Genomics and Personalized Medicine
- CSB 278 Systems Biology
- IMMUNOL 285 Brain and the Immune System
- NENS 205 Neurobiology of Disease Seminar

Courses from outside the Neuroscience core listed below that satisfied the remaining elective requirements include:

- BIO 217
- BIO 222 Exploring Neural Circuits
- BIO 230 Molecular and Cellular Immunology
- BIO 245 Ecology and Evolution of Animal Behavior
- BIO 258 Developmental Neurobiology
- BIOC 224 Advanced Cell Biology / BIO 214 Advanced Cell Biology / MCP 221 Advanced Cell Biology
- BIOE 291 Principles and Practice of Optogenetics for Optical Control of Biological Tissues
- BIOE 332
- BIOS 200 Foundations in Experimental Biology
- BIOS 210 Axonal Transport and Neurodegenerative Diseases
- BIOS 241 Dissecting algorithms for RNA Sequencing
- COMPMED 207 Comparative Brain Evolution
- COMPMED 215 Synaptic Properties and Neuronal Circuits
- CS 221 Artificial Intelligence: Principles and Techniques
- CS 229 Machine Learning
- CS 379 Interdisciplinary Topics
- CSB 210 Cell Signaling
- DBIO 201 Cells and Signaling in Regenerative Medicine
- DBIO 210 Developmental Biology
- EE 263 Introduction to Linear Dynamical Systems / CME 263 Introduction to Linear Dynamical Systems
- IMMUNOL 285 Brain and the Immune System
- MCP 221 Advanced Cell Biology / BIO 214 Advanced Cell Biology / BIOC 224 Advanced Cell Biology
- MCP 222 Imaging: Biological Light Microscopy
- MUSIC 257 Neuroplasticity and Musical Gaming
- NENS 204 Stroke Seminar
- NENS 267 Molecular Mechanisms of Neurodegenerative Disease / BIO 267 Molecular Mechanisms of Neurodegenerative Disease
- PSYCH 204 Computation and Cognition: The Probabilistic Approach
- RAD 227 Functional MRI Methods / BIOPHYS 227 Functional MRI Methods

Other courses not listed here can satisfy program requirements with prior approval of the Program Director.

COVID-19 Policy Changes to Degree Requirements

On this page: Winter Quarter (p. 3) • Spring Quarter (p. 3) • Doctoral Programs (p. 4) (if applicable)

For a complete overview of academic policy changes related to the COVID-19 pandemic, see the "COVID-19 and Academic Continuity (http://exploredegrees.stanford.edu/covid-19-policy-changes)" section of this bulletin.

In response to the COVID-19 pandemic in 2020, Stanford University made a number of emergency changes to policies and procedures that impacted Winter and Spring quarters 2019-20. Those changes, as they relate to degree programs, are compiled on this page. These changes reflect the disruption that students and instructors experienced when the University transitioned to online learning on March 9, 2020, in addition to the disruption to the Stanford community caused by the pandemic itself.

Winter Quarter 2019-20

- University-wide Winter Quarter Academic Changes (http://exploredegrees.stanford.edu/covid-19-policy-changes/#winterquarteracademicchangestext)

The Committee on Undergraduate Standards and Policy (C-USP) and the Committee on Graduate Studies (C-GS) approved an exception for Winter Quarter 2019-20 to permit students to request late class withdrawals and/or changes to class grading basis to CR/NC (for those classes that had CR/NC as an option).

Graduate Degree Requirements

Grading Requirements
The Neurosciences Program did not make any changes to graduate degree grade requirements for classes taken in Winter Quarter 2019-20.

Other Requirements
If a student has difficulty completing a graduate degree requirement due to the COVID-19 pandemic, (e.g., a study abroad requirement, a laboratory research requirement), the student should consult with Staff, Curriculum Chair, or Program Director to identify academic options to fulfill degree requirements.

Spring Quarter 2019-20

- University-wide Spring Quarter Academic Changes (http://exploredegrees.stanford.edu/covid-19-policy-changes/#winterquarteracademicchangestext)
The Faculty Senate approved a policy requiring that all undergraduate and graduate classes in Spring Quarter 2019-20 be offered only on the 'S/NC' (Satisfactory/No Credit) grading basis.

**Graduate Degree Requirements**

**Grading Requirements**

The Neurosciences Program counts any Spring Quarter 2019-20 class in which the student received a final grade of 'S' towards graduate degree requirements that otherwise require a letter grade.

**Other Requirements**

1. First-year students (2019 cohort) can join a lab now (without doing any additional rotations), or can do a Spring rotation that does not require the student to be on campus. Or a student can extend their current rotation and defer the Spring rotation. Or the student can defer the Spring rotation and focus on coursework (see point 2 following).

2. Regardless of a student's decision on point 1, they can choose to take an upper level course during Spring Quarter. There are a number of courses that will be offered virtually and these would fulfill some future coursework obligations allowing a student to focus more on lab work in the future.

3. First-year students can defer the cognitive core until Spring 2021 or they can drop the requirement to take the cognitive core.

If a student has difficulty completing a graduate degree requirement due to the COVID-19 pandemic, (e.g., a study abroad requirement, a laboratory research requirement), the student should consult with Staff, Curriculum Chair, or Program Director to identify academic options to fulfill degree requirements.

**Doctoral Programs**

The Faculty Senate confirmed that doctoral programs have discretion to delay candidacy decisions through the end of Autumn Quarter 2020-21. It also confirmed that students have the option to defer the candidacy process (e.g., qualifying exams) to Autumn Quarter 2020-21 without penalty.

The Neurosciences Program has agreed to delay until Autumn 2020 the University candidacy deadline for current second-year Ph.D. students.

Every student is free to defend their quals at a date that is optimal for them from now until the end of the Summer Quarter (August 14), regardless of any previous arrangement, allowing students to complete full candidacy requirements by Autumn 2020. From the program's perspective, the default is that the quals will be rescheduled in most cases, and this will not impact the student's progress or standing in the program in any way.

Joint degree students may elect to begin their course of study in either the School of Law or the Neurosciences IDP. Faculty advisers from each academic unit will participate in the planning and supervising of the student's joint program. Students must be enrolled full time in the Law School for the first year of law school and must be enrolled full time in the Neurosciences IDP for the first two years of that program, or until the student has passed the Qualifying Exam. At all other times, enrollment may be in the School of Medicine or the Law School, and students may choose courses from either program regardless of where enrolled. Students must satisfy the requirements for both the J.D. and the Ph.D. degrees as specified in the *Stanford Bulletin* or elsewhere.

The Law School shall approve courses from the Neurosciences IDP that may count toward the J.D. degree, and the Neurosciences IDP shall approve courses from the Law School that may count toward the Ph.D. degree in Neurosciences. In either case, approval may consist of a list applicable to all joint degree students or may be tailored to each individual student's program. The total minimum number of university residency units required for both degrees is 190. No more than 54 units of approved courses may be counted toward both degrees.

**Graduate Advising Expectations**

The Neurosciences Program is committed to providing academic advising in support of graduate student scholarly and professional development. When most effective, this advising relationship entails collaborative and sustained engagement by both the adviser and the advisee.

Graduate students are active contributors to the advising relationship. They should proactively seeking academic and professional guidance and take responsibility for informing themselves of policies and degree requirements for the Neurosciences Ph.D. program.

All first year Neurosciences graduate student have an assigned first year adviser. This faculty member provides guidance on lab rotations, coursework, thesis lab selection, and reminds students of their academic and administrative responsibilities.

Graduate students are expected to select a thesis adviser by the end of the first year in the program and are encouraged to work collaboratively with their adviser to establish a dissertation project and form a Dissertation Reading Committee. Advancement to doctoral candidacy and the formation of a Dissertation Reading Committee is expected to occur by the end of the second year of the program.

Thesis advisers are expected to meet with graduate students at least once per year and help develop the student's Individual Development Plan (IDP). Additionally, advisers and students should meet on a regular basis throughout the year to discuss the student's professional development in key areas such as selecting courses, designing and conducting research, navigating policies and degree requirements, and exploring academic opportunities and professional pathways. As a best practice, advising expectations should be periodically discussed and reviewed to ensure mutual understanding. Both the adviser and the advisee are expected to maintain professionalism and integrity.

Graduate students are expected to meet with their Dissertation Reading Committee at least annually in the third and fourth year of training, and at least twice annually starting in the fifth year of training.

Academic progress and student completion of program requirements and milestones are monitored by the program director and staff, and may be discussed by faculty at meetings devoted to assessing graduate student progress. A detailed description of the program's requirements, milestones, and advising expectations are listed in the
Neurosciences Ph.D. Student Handbook, found on the program website (http://med.stanford.edu/neurogradprogram.html).

For a statement of University policy on graduate advising, see the "Graduate Advising (http://exploredegrees.stanford.edu/graduatedegrees/#advisingandcredentialstext)" section of this bulletin, the Stanford Graduate Academic Policies and Procedures (GAP) (https://gap.stanford.edu/handbooks/gap-handbook/chapter-3/subchapter-3/page-3-3-1) handbook. Additional guidance and resources are available from The Office of the Vice Provost for Graduate Education (https://vpge.stanford.edu/academic-guidance/advising-mentoring).

Director of Graduate Studies: Nirao Shah

Anesthesia: Bruce MacIver

Applied Physics: Surya Ganguli

Biochemistry: Suzanne Pfeffer

Bioengineering: Kwabena Boahen, Karl Deisseroth


Chemical and Systems Biology: Joanna Wysocka

Comparative Medicine: Paul Buckmaster, Shaul Hestrin

Developmental Biology: Seung Kim

Education: Candace Thille

Electrical Engineering: Krishna Shenoy

Genetics: Michael Bassik, Anne Brunet, Aaron Gitler

Molecular and Cellular Physiology: Axel Brunger, Miriam Goodman, Daniel Madison, Merritt Maduke, Thomas Sudhof

Neurobiology: Stephen Baccus, Thomas Clandinin, Shaul Druckmann, Lisa Giocomo, Keren Haroush, Michael Lin, Tirin Moore, William Newsome, Jennifer Raymond

Neurology and Neurological Sciences: Katrin Andreasson, Marion Buckwalter, Michael Greicius, Ting-Ting Huang, John Huguenard, Michelle Monje-Deisseroth, Josef Parviz, David Prince, Thomas Rando, Richard Reimer, Tony Wyss-Coray, Yanmin Yang


Ophthalmology: Jeffrey Goldberg, Yang Hu, Y. Joyce Liao, Sui Wang

Otolaryngology: Alan Cheng, Nicolas Grillet, Lloyd Minor, Anthony Ricci

Pathology: Isabella Graef, Bingwei Lu, Marius Wernig

Pediatrics (Systems Medicine): Dennis Wall

Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences: Luis de Lecea, Amit Etkin, Robert Malenka, Vinod Menon, Karen Parker, Sergiu Pasca, Allan Reiss, Nirao Shah, Leanne Williams

Psychology: Justin Gardner, Ian Gottlib, Kalanit Grill-Spector, Brian Knutson, James McClelland, Anthony Norcia, Russell Poldrack, Anthony Wagner, Brian Wandell, Daniel Yamins

Radiology: Raag Airan, Jennifer McNab