The study of Classics has traditionally centered on the literature and material culture of ancient Greece and Rome, including Greek and Latin language, literature, philosophy, history, art, and archaeology. At Stanford, Classics also explores connections with other ancient cultures and with the modern world, as well as specialized fields such as ancient economics, law, papyrology, and science. The department's faculty approaches Classics from an interdisciplinary perspective that crosses geographical, temporal, and thematic territories. Studying ancient epic poetry can lead to looking at modern cinema afresh; ancient Athenian politics opens new perspectives on modern politics; and the study of Rome presents parallels with other empires just as Latin illuminates the history of English and the Romance languages. In short, Classics at Stanford is an interdisciplinary subject concerned not only with Greek and Roman civilization but also with the interaction of cultures and societies that influenced the ancient Mediterranean basin and continue to influence human society across the globe.

Mission of the Undergraduate Program in Classics

The mission of the undergraduate program in Classics is to provide students with a broad background centered on the literature and material culture of ancient Greece and Rome, including Greek and Latin language, literature, philosophy, history, art, and archaeology. At Stanford, students in the Classics program also explore the connections between ancient cultures and the modern world as well as specialized fields such as ancient economics, law, papyrology, and science. The program's faculty approaches Classics from an interdisciplinary perspective that crosses geographical, temporal and thematic territories. The program is concerned not only with Greek and Roman civilization but also with the interaction of cultures and societies that influenced the ancient Mediterranean basin and continue to influence human society across the globe.

Learning Outcomes (Undergraduate)

The department expects undergraduate majors in the program to be able to demonstrate the following learning outcomes. These learning outcomes are used in evaluating students and the department's undergraduate program. Students are expected to demonstrate:

1. The ability to develop effective and nuanced lines of interpretation.
2. Critical thinking skills using primary source materials.
3. Facility with the methodologies and presuppositions underlying interpretive positions in secondary literature and in their own work.
4. Well-developed analytical writing skills and close reading skills.

Learning Outcomes (Graduate)

The purpose of the master's program is to further develop knowledge and skills in Classics and to prepare students for a professional career or doctoral studies. This is achieved through completion of courses, in the primary field as well as related areas, and experience with independent work and specialization.

The Ph.D. is conferred upon candidates who have demonstrated substantial scholarship and the ability to conduct independent research and analysis in Classics. Through completion of advanced course work and rigorous skills training, the doctoral program prepares students to make original contributions to the knowledge of Classics and to interpret and present the results of such research.

Course Numbering

CLASSICS courses are numbered according to level and area of study.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Digit</th>
<th>Area</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>001-099</td>
<td>Introductory Courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100-199</td>
<td>Undergraduate Language, Core, Electives and Independent Study</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>200-299</td>
<td>Advanced Undergraduate, Coterminal, MA and PhD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>300-399</td>
<td>Graduate Seminars and Dissertation Research</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Bachelor of Arts in Classics

Those interested in majoring in Classics are encouraged to declare by spring of sophomore year but are urged to discuss their plans with the Director of Undergraduate Studies as early as possible. Students who choose the Greek and Latin field of study (option E below) should begin the curriculum as soon as possible because it is difficult to complete the language requirements without an early start; those with no previous knowledge of Latin or Greek should begin study in the freshman year, in a summer program following freshman year, or at the beginning of the sophomore year.

How to Declare

To declare the major, a student must fill out the Declaration of Major on Axess and meet with the Director of Undergraduate Studies in the Department of Classics. At that time, the Director of Undergraduate Studies assists the student to select a department adviser. To build a mentoring relationship, students should meet with their adviser at least once a quarter. At the time of declaration, the student should also meet with the Department of Classics’ student services officer. Each student’s progress towards fulfillment of the major requirements is recorded in a file kept in the student services officer’s office. It is the student’s responsibility to work with the adviser and student services officer to keep this file up to date.

Grade and Course Requirements

A letter grade is required for all courses taken for the major. No course receiving a grade lower than ‘C’ is counted toward fulfilling major requirements. Enrollment in an independent study section (CLASSICS 198 Directed Readings) requires the prior approval of the Director of Undergraduate Studies, and a maximum of three such enrollments for a maximum total of 10 units may be counted toward the major. University credit earned by placement tests or advanced placement work in secondary school is not counted towards any major requirement in the department. Work done at other universities or colleges is subject to department evaluation and the university’s transfer credit process. Counting graduate courses or cognate courses towards the major requires advance approval by the Director of Undergraduate Studies. Students are encouraged to meet with the Director of Undergraduate Studies to discuss options for pursuing a period of study in the Mediterranean region (see Study Abroad below).

The B.A. degree may be earned by fulfilling the requirements for one of the following fields of study. These fields of study are declared on Axess; they appear on the transcript but not on the diploma. The fields of study are:

- Classical Studies
- Ancient History
- Greek
• Latin
• Greek and Latin

The Philosophy and Literature focus described below may be added to some of the major plans. This focus is not declared on Axess and does not appear on the transcript or diploma.

A. Classical Studies

This major is recommended for students who wish to study classical civilizations in depth but do not wish to study the languages to the extent required by the Greek, Latin or Greek and Latin options described below. It is not suitable for students who wish to do graduate work in Classics or to teach Latin or Greek in high school, as the language work is insufficient for these purposes.

Students must complete at least 60 units of approved courses including:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 150 Majors Seminar</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

at least two courses in Latin or Greek at the intermediate-level or higher

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 11L Intermediate Latin: Introduction to Literature</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

or one course in one of the languages at the intermediate-level or higher, plus the beginning series of the other language

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 1L Beginning Latin</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

remaining units from your choice of CLASSICS courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 102L Advanced Latin: Elegy</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Units

60

+ Students enrolled in the CS+Classics joint major program must complete the Major’s Seminar (5 units), two history core courses (10 units), courses in ancient history and civilization (21 units), ancient history breadth courses (12 units), ePortfolio (2 units) and the senior capstone project (5 units) for a total minimum of 55 units. See the Joint Major with CS (p. 4) tab for more information.

1 Language courses may be repeated for credit towards the degree only with advance written permission from the Director of Undergraduate Studies.

2 ESF 7/ESF 7A (note that this is the same course), the Autumn Quarter of SIMILE or SLE may be counted toward the major.

B. Ancient History:

Students must complete at least 60 units of approved courses and must satisfy the following requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 150 Majors Seminar</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

C. Greek

Students must complete at least 60 units of approved courses including:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 150 Majors Seminar</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### D. Latin

Students must complete at least 60 units of approved courses including: *

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 150</td>
<td>Majors Seminar</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
|             | At least 31 units of Latin courses at the intermediate-level or higher. It is recommended that this include CLASSICS 104A/B, though this series should not be taken until students have completed three years of Latin.  
  1.  
  Language courses may be repeated for credit towards the degree only with advance written permission from the Director of Undergraduate Studies. |
| CLASSICS 111 | Intermediate Latin: Introduction to Literature   | 1     |
| CLASSICS 12L | Intermediate Latin: Martial & Pliny              | 1     |
| CLASSICS 13L | Intermediate Latin: Vergil’s Aeneid              | 1     |
| CLASSICS 101L | Advanced Latin: Lucretius                        | 1     |
| CLASSICS 102L | Advanced Latin: Elegy                            | 1     |
| CLASSICS 103L | Advanced Latin: Livy                             | 1     |
|             | At least three additional CLASSICS courses from CLASSICS 31-99 or 110-197  
  2. ESF 7/ESF 7A (note that this is the same course), the Autumn Quarter of SIMILE, SLE or IntroSems may count toward this requirement. |
|             | Remaining units from your choice of CLASSICS courses (Ancient Greek, Biblical Greek or ancient history recommended). |
| Total Units: |                                                 | 60    |

### D. Latin

Students must complete at least 60 units of approved courses including: *

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 150</td>
<td>Majors Seminar</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
|             | At least 31 units of Latin courses at the intermediate-level or higher. It is recommended that this include CLASSICS 104A/B, though this series should not be taken until students have completed three years of Latin.  
  1.  
  Language courses may be repeated for credit towards the degree only with advance written permission from the Director of Undergraduate Studies. |
| CLASSICS 111 | Intermediate Latin: Introduction to Literature   | 1     |
| CLASSICS 12L | Intermediate Latin: Martial & Pliny              | 1     |
| CLASSICS 13L | Intermediate Latin: Vergil’s Aeneid              | 1     |
| CLASSICS 101L | Advanced Latin: Lucretius                        | 1     |
| CLASSICS 102L | Advanced Latin: Elegy                            | 1     |
| CLASSICS 103L | Advanced Latin: Livy                             | 1     |
|             | At least three additional CLASSICS courses from CLASSICS 31-99 or 110-197  
  2. ESF 7/ESF 7A (note that this is the same course), the Autumn Quarter of SIMILE, SLE or IntroSems may count toward this requirement. |
|             | Remaining units from your choice of CLASSICS courses (Ancient Greek, Biblical Greek or ancient history recommended) |
| Total Units: |                                                 | 60    |

### E. Greek and Latin

Students must complete at least 65 units of approved courses including: *

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 150</td>
<td>Majors Seminar</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
|             | At least 30 units of Latin courses at the intermediate-level and higher.  
  1.  
  OR at least 30 units of Latin at the beginning-level and higher, as long as Greek is at the intermediate-level and higher |
| CLASSICS 101 | Beginning Latin                                   | 1     |
| CLASSICS 102 | Beginning Latin                                   | 1     |
| CLASSICS 103 | Beginning Latin                                   | 1     |
| CLASSICS 111 | Intermediate Latin: Introduction to Literature   | 1     |
| CLASSICS 102L | Advanced Latin: Aeneid                           | 1     |
| CLASSICS 103L | Advanced Latin: Lucretius                        | 1     |
| CLASSICS 104A | Latin Syntax                                     | 1     |
| CLASSICS 104B | Latin Syntax                                     | 1     |
|             | At least 30 units of Ancient Greek courses at the intermediate-level or higher.  
  1.  
  OR at least 30 units of Greek at the beginning-level and higher, as long as Latin is at the intermediate-level and higher |
| CLASSICS 1G  | Beginning Greek                                   | 1     |
| CLASSICS 2G  | Beginning Greek                                   | 1     |
| CLASSICS 3G  | Beginning Greek                                   | 1     |
| CLASSICS 11G | Intermediate Greek: Prose                         | 1     |
| CLASSICS 12G | Intermediate Greek: Herodotus                     | 1     |
| CLASSICS 13G | Intermediate Greek: Homer’s Iliad                 | 1     |
| CLASSICS 101G | Advanced Greek: Greek Erotic Poetry and Prose     | 1     |
| CLASSICS 102G | Advanced Greek: Plato’s Phaedo                    | 1     |
| CLASSICS 103G | Advanced Greek: Sophocles                         | 1     |
|             | Recommended additional course work in Biblical Greek, Sanskrit or ancient history  
  3. Sanskrit is only allowed if both Greek and Latin requirements are fulfilled with course work at the intermediate-level and above. |
| Total Units: |                                                 | 65    |
F. Philosophy and Literature Focus:

Students may apply a focus in Classics and Philosophy to the Classical Studies, Latin, or Greek major tracks. A focus is not reflected in the transcript or diploma, but provides a guided curriculum for those interested in this interdisciplinary study. Students who choose this focus must still complete the Majors’ Seminar and language courses required by their chosen track. In addition, all students must take a set of core requirements and breadth requirements as described below.

Core Requirements for all Philosophy and Literature Focuses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Course and Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>PHIL 81 Philosophy and Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>PHIL 80 Mind, Matter, and Meaning</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

one course in each of the following areas:

1. aesthetics, ethics, and social and political philosophy
   - PHIL 170 Ethical Theory
   - PHIL 170D Trust and Trustworthiness

2. philosophy of language, mind, metaphysics, and epistemology
   - PHIL 180 Metaphysics
   - PHIL 180A Realism, Anti-Realism, Irrealism, Quasi-Realism

3. history of philosophy (course with subject code PHIL at the 100-level or above)
   - Two related courses in Classics or Philosophy. Discuss your course selection in advance with the Director of Undergraduate Studies.
   - One capstone seminar. Discuss your course selection in advance with the Director of Undergraduate Studies.

Breadth Requirements for Classical Studies: Philosophy and Literature Focus

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Course and Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3-5</td>
<td>one CLASSICS course in ancient history</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-5</td>
<td>one CLASSICS course in art and archaeology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-5</td>
<td>one CLASSICS course in literature in translation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-5</td>
<td>one CLASSICS course in philosophy and history of science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-5</td>
<td>one CLASSICS course in religion/mythology</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Breadth Requirements for Greek: Philosophy and Literature Focus

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Course and Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3-5</td>
<td>one CLASSICS course in ancient history or archaeology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-5</td>
<td>one CLASSICS course in religion, philosophy, or ancient science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-5</td>
<td>one CLASSICS course in literature in translation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Breadth Requirements for Latin: Philosophy and Literature Focus

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Course and Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3-5</td>
<td>one CLASSICS course in ancient history or archaeology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-5</td>
<td>one CLASSICS course in literature in translation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-5</td>
<td>one CLASSICS course in religion, philosophy, or ancient science</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Honors Program

A minimum grade point average (GPA) of 3.6 within the major is required for students to enroll in the honors program. To be considered for honors in Classics, the student must select a professor who can supervise his or her honors thesis. A preliminary proposal, approved by the supervisor, is due April 15 of the junior year, and a final version is due at the beginning of the senior year. The proposal must outline the project in detail, list relevant courses that have been taken, and name the supervisor. The department gives approval only if a suitable faculty supervisor is available and if it is satisfied that the student has a sufficient basis of knowledge derived from department course work in the general areas the thesis covers, such as art, Greek, Latin, history, literature, or philosophy. If the proposal is approved, the student may sign up for CLASSICS 199 Undergraduate Thesis: Senior Research, during the senior year for a maximum of 6 units per term, up to an overall total of 10 units. These units may be counted towards fulfillment of the student’s major requirements if relevant. Honors are awarded only if the essay receives a grade of ‘B+’ or higher from the supervisor and a second reader, who is chosen by the department. In addition, students must graduate with a GPA of 3.6 or higher within the major to receive honors.

Study Abroad

Classics students may travel for several reasons: to complete accredited course work (typically language courses or history surveys) for transfer towards the degree, to participate in archaeological digs of ancient sites, and to perform independent travel-research related to an honors project or independent study. Students considering academic programs sponsored by other institutions are encouraged to review Stanford's policies on transfer credit and to discuss possible programs with the Director of Undergraduate Studies before applying. Students seeking archaeological dig experience should inquire for opportunities through the Classics Department and through the Stanford Archaeology Center (http://archaeology.stanford.edu). Students who would like to construct an independent travel-research project should discuss their goals and itinerary with the Director of Undergraduate Studies.

While Classics-specific course work is not always available through the Bing Overseas Program, students sometimes find Classics faculty at Bing campuses who are willing to provide independent instruction for credit. Pre-approval of courses and independent study syllabi by the Director of Undergraduate Studies is required for credit toward the major or minor.

Some departmental funding is available for summer language programs in the United States, and departmental funds are also available for travel and study in the Mediterranean. Students are encouraged to seek out multiple sources of funding, including offerings from UAP, to supplement their departmental applications. After discussing their plans with the Director of Undergraduate Studies, applicants submit a departmental research grant application that includes expenses, a statement of purpose, and an endorsement by the student's faculty adviser. Food expenses are not normally reimbursed. Limited funding is available each year; preference is shown to majors and students with strong records.

Joint Major Program: Classics and Computer Science

The joint major program (JMP), authorized by the Academic Senate for a pilot period of six years beginning in 2014-15, permits students to major in both Computer Science and one of ten Humanities majors. See the "Joint Major Program (http://exploredegrees.stanford.edu/undergraduatedegreesandprograms/#jointmajortext)" section of this bulletin for a description of University requirements for the JMP. See also the Undergraduate Advising and Research JMP web site and its associated FAQs.

Students completing the JMP receive a B.A.S. (Bachelor of Arts and Science).

Because the JMP is new and experimental, changes to procedures may occur; students are advised to check the relevant section of the bulletin periodically.

Classics Major Requirements in the Joint Major Program

See the "Computer Science Joint Major Progra (http://exploredegrees.stanford.edu/schoolofengineering/computerscience/#jointmajorprogramtext)" section of this bulletin for details on Computer Science requirements.
Students majoring in the joint major program in Classics and Computer Science complete the degree requirements for Classics with the following changes:

1. Completion of 5 less overall units than a usual Classics major. The + footnote on each track describes where the unit relief may be taken.
2. ePortfolio course (2 units): The ePortfolio is preparation for the capstone project, and as such, must be taken by Spring quarter of the Junior year. The ePortfolio will reflect on the intersections (and possible disjunctions) between Computer Science and Classics. This may be an independent study or group seminar class. Topics might center on critical review of existing projects that join Computer Science and Classics, including analyses and reflections on two-to-three different digital humanities projects in the field of Classics. It might also include a commentary from a Classicist perspective on work in foundational Computer Science courses, an analysis of the implications of computational technology for historical or literary study in Classics, or the application of Classicists' methodologies to technological problems or issues.
3. Senior capstone project (5 units): The capstone project will be an original and integrative research project, guided by advisers in both departments, drawing on knowledge and skills in both areas, and counting towards the joint major on the Classics side. This will likely be independent study with Classics faculty or a course with a required project. It is also possible for honors thesis work in Classics to count towards this requirement, if the thesis project has a significant computational component. Projects might include analysis of archaeological or historical data, digital editions of texts, analyses of ancient corpora, digital representations and engagements with historical problems in the study of the ancient world, study of natural language processing as applied to literary analysis of ancient texts.

All ePortfolio and senior capstone projects must be approved by the Director of Undergraduate Studies.

Declarations of a Joint Major Program

To declare the joint major, students must first declare each major through Axess, and then submit the Declaration or Change of Undergraduate Major, Minor, Honors, or Degree Program (https://stanford.box.com/change-UG-program). The Major-Minor and Multiple Major Course Approval Form (https://stanford.box.com/MajMin-MultMaj) is required for graduation for students with a joint major.

Dropping a Joint Major Program

To drop the joint major, students must submit the Declaration or Change of Undergraduate Major, Minor, Honors, or Degree Program (https://stanford.box.com/change-UG-program). Students may also consult the Student Services Center (http://studentservicescenter.stanford.edu) with questions concerning dropping the joint major.

Transcript and Diploma

Students completing a joint major graduate with a B.A.S. degree. The two majors are identified on one diploma separated by a hyphen. There will be a notation indicating that the student has completed a “Joint Major.” The two majors are identified on the transcript with a notation indicating that the student has completed a “Joint Major.”

Minor in Classics

The Director of Undergraduate Studies meets with each student who opts for the minor to discuss curriculum choices and assigns the student an adviser in the relevant field. Students are required to work closely with their advisers to create a cohesive curriculum within each area. Students who minor in Classics are required to take CLASSICS 150 Majors Seminar, which is writing intensive. Completion of the minor requires a minimum of 20 units.

Students may choose among four fields of study for the minor in Classics:

- Classical Languages
- Ancient History
- Literature and Philosophy
- Classical Studies

These fields of study are declared on Axess; they do not appear on the transcript or the diploma.

I. Classical Languages

Students are required to take a minimum of five courses in Greek or in Latin. In addition to the five required courses, students must take CLASSICS 150 Majors Seminar. Students wishing to combine Greek and Latin may only do so if courses for one of the two languages are all intermediate level or above. Choose from the following courses this year:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Units</th>
<th>CLASSICS 1L</th>
<th>Beginning Latin</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 2L</td>
<td>Beginning Latin</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 3L</td>
<td>Beginning Latin</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 11L</td>
<td>Intermediate Latin: Introduction to Literature</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 12L</td>
<td>Intermediate Latin: Martial &amp; Pliny</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 13L</td>
<td>Intermediate Latin: Vergil’s Aeneid</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 101L</td>
<td>Advanced Latin: Lucretius</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 102L</td>
<td>Advanced Latin: Elegy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 103L</td>
<td>Advanced Latin: Livy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 1G</td>
<td>Beginning Greek</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 2G</td>
<td>Beginning Greek</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 3G</td>
<td>Beginning Greek</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 11G</td>
<td>Intermediate Greek: Prose</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 12G</td>
<td>Intermediate Greek: Herodotus</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 13G</td>
<td>Intermediate Greek: Homer’s Iliad</td>
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<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 101G</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 102G</td>
<td>Advanced Greek: Plato’s Phaedo</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 103G</td>
<td>Advanced Greek: Sophocles</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

II. Ancient History

Students are required to take a minimum of five courses in history, art history, and archaeology (any course within CLASSICS 51-99 or CLASSICS 151-197). Courses taken outside of the department may be substituted for one or more of these courses with prior, written approval from the Director of Undergraduate Studies. In addition to the five required courses, students must take CLASSICS 150 Majors Seminar. Courses offered in Latin and Greek that focus on historical topics or authors may count toward this minor with prior, written approval from the Director of Undergraduate Studies. Students may count up to 4 units from fall quarter of SIMILE towards the breadth requirement. Choose from the following courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Units</th>
<th>CLASSICS 52</th>
<th>Introduction to Roman Archaeology</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 54</td>
<td>Introduction to World Architecture</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 56</td>
<td>Introduction to the Visual Arts: Prehistoric through Medieval</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 58</td>
<td>Egypt in the Age of Heresy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 81</td>
<td>Ancient Empires: Near East</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
These requirements are:

Classics may also be accepted as candidates, though they may require a
Classical Studies fields of study (or without an undergraduate major in
Students with an undergraduate major in Classics (Ancient History or
accepted as candidates for the M.A. degree in Classics and may expect to
complete the program in twelve months (usually three quarters of
(I. Language and Literature, II. Philosophy Fields of

Students are required to take a minimum of five courses in classical
language or philosophy, including classical science. Courses taken
outside of the department (for instance, from the Philosophy department)
may be substituted for one or more of these courses with prior, written
approval from the Director of Undergraduate Studies. In addition to the
five required courses, students must take CLASSICS 150 Majors Seminar.
Courses offered in Latin and Greek that focus on philosophical or literary
topics or authors may count toward the minor. Choose from the following
courses this year:

### Units

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 16N</td>
<td>Sappho: Erotic Poetess of Lesbos</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 14N</td>
<td>Ecology in Philosophy and Literature</td>
<td>3-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 35</td>
<td>The Good Life: An Introduction to Ancient Greek</td>
<td>3-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ethical Philosophy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 42</td>
<td>Philosophy and Literature</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 136</td>
<td>The Greek Invention of Mathematics</td>
<td>3-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 181</td>
<td>Classical Seminar: Origins of Political Thought</td>
<td>4-5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### IV. Classical Studies

Students are required to take a minimum of five courses in Classics (any
course with subject code CLASSICS) plus CLASSICS 150 Majors Seminar.
Students may count up to 4 units of SLE or fall quarter of SIMILE towards
the breadth requirement.

### Master of Arts in Classics

University requirements for the master's degree are described in the
“Graduate Degrees (http://exploredegrees.stanford.edu/
graduatedegrees)” section of this bulletin.

### I. Language and Literature, II. Philosophy Fields of

Students who have completed an undergraduate major in Classics
(Greek, Latin, or Greek and Latin fields of study) or equivalent may be
accepted as candidates for the M.A. degree in Classics and may expect to
complete the program in twelve months (usually three quarters of
course work plus three months study for the thesis or examination).
Students with an undergraduate major in Classics (Ancient History or
Classical Studies fields of study) or without an undergraduate major in
Classics may also be accepted as candidates, though they may require a
longer period of study before completing the requirements for the degree.
These requirements are:

1. A minimum of 25 of the 45 units must be graduate-level courses
   (generally 200-level or higher, but not always). The remaining units
   must be at the 100-level or higher.

2. Completion of one Greek language course at the 100 level (if
   the undergraduate major field of study was Latin) or one Latin
   language course at the 100 level (if the undergraduate major field of
   study was Greek). This requirement is waived for students with an
   undergraduate major in Classics with a field of study in Greek and
   Latin.

3. Passing a Greek or Latin language examination testing the
   candidate's ability to translate into English from a selected list
   of Greek or Latin authors. This exam is a minimum of two hours,
   requiring a grade of "B" or higher to pass.

4. Completion of the syntax sequence in at least one language. For
   Latin, this is CLASSICS 204A Latin Syntax and CLASSICS 204B
   Latin Syntax. For Greek, this is CLASSICS 205A Greek Syntax: Prose
   Composition and CLASSICS 205B Greek Syntax: Prose Composition.

5. Writing a thesis, or passing of an examination on a particular author
   or topic, or having written work accepted by the graduate committee
   as an equivalent. Three completed and satisfactory seminar papers
   are normally an acceptable equivalent, provided each paper has
   earned the grade of B+ or higher.

6. Students must pass a modern language reading exam in one of
   the following languages: German, French or Italian. In exceptional
   circumstances, the Graduate Studies Committee may permit a
different language, e.g., Modern Greek or Russian, to be substituted
in keeping with research plans. Students are allowed to use paper
and online dictionaries. Exams are offered once a quarter (Autumn,
Winter, Spring). Incoming graduates may choose to be tested as
early as the Autumn Quarter. The department strongly encourages
students to take modern language exams as early as possible in the
program. If the first attempt to pass the exam is unsuccessful, the
student is allowed to retake the test only once. Failing the second
examination means automatic dismissal from the program. A grade of
'B' or higher is required to pass.

7. Completion and approval of a Program Proposal for a Master's
   Degree form during the first quarter of enrollment, at least five days
   prior to the Final Study List deadline.

Candidates for the Ph.D. degree in Classics may also, on the
recommendation of the department, become candidates for the M.A.
degree. In this case, requirement 5 above is waived provided that the
student has completed some work beyond the course requirements listed
under requirements 1 and 2 above. Current Stanford graduate students in
other degree programs may be considered for the M.A. degree, but must
be admitted into the program and must complete all requirements listed
above.

### III. Classical Archaeology

Students who have completed an undergraduate major in Classics with
a Classical Archaeology field of study, or in a closely related field, may be
accepted as candidates for the M.A. degree in Classics with a Classical
Archaeology field of study, and may expect to complete the program in
twelve months (usually three quarters of course work plus three months
study for the thesis or examination). Students without an undergraduate
major in Classics with a Classical Archaeology field of study may also be
accepted as candidates, though they may require a longer period of study
before completing the requirements for the degree. These requirements are:

1. A minimum of 25 of the 45 units must be graduate-level courses
   (generally 200-level or higher, but not always). The remaining units
   must be at the 100-level or higher.

2. Completion with a grade of 'B' or higher of at least 15 units of
   graduate-level courses in classical archaeology, in addition to
   CLASSICS 331 Words and Things in the History of Classical
   Scholarship. (see 4).

3. Passing a Greek or Latin language examination testing the
   candidate's ability to translate into English from a selected list
of Greek or Latin authors. This exam is a minimum of two hours, requiring a grade of "B" or higher to pass.

4. Completion with a grade of "B" or higher of CLASSICS 331 Words and Things in the History of Classical Scholarship, or an equivalent course on the history of thought in classical archaeology approved by the Graduate Studies Committee.

5. Writing a thesis, or passing an exam on a particular topic, or having written work accepted by the graduate committee as an equivalent. Three completed and satisfactory seminar papers are normally an acceptable equivalent, provided each paper has earned the grade of B + or higher.

6. Students must pass a modern language reading exam in one of the following languages: German, French or Italian. In exceptional circumstances, the Graduate Studies Committee may permit a different language, e.g., Modern Greek or Russian, to be substituted in keeping with research plans. Students are allowed to use paper and online dictionaries. Exams are offered once a quarter (Autumn, Winter, Spring). Incoming graduates may choose to be tested as early as the Autumn Quarter. The department strongly encourages students to take modern language exams as early as possible in the program. If the first attempt to pass the exam is unsuccessful, the student is allowed to retake the test only once. Failing the second examination means automatic dismissal from the program. A grade of "B" or higher is required to pass.

7. Completion and approval of a Program Proposal for a Master's Degree form during the first quarter of enrollment, at least five days prior to the Final Study List deadline.

Candidates for the Ph.D. degree may also, on the recommendation of the department, become candidates for the M.A. degree. In their case, requirement 5 above is waived provided that they have completed some work beyond the course requirements listed under requirements 1 and 2 above. Current Stanford graduate students in other degree programs may be considered for the M.A. degree, but must be admitted into the program and must complete all requirements listed above.

IV. Ancient History

Students who have completed an undergraduate major in Classics with an Ancient History field of study, or in a closely related field may be accepted as candidates for the M.A. degree in Classics with an Ancient History field of study, and may expect to complete the program in twelve months (usually three quarters of course work plus three months study for the thesis or examination). Students without an undergraduate major in Classics with an Ancient History field of study may also be accepted as candidates, though they may require a longer period of study before completing the requirements for the degree. These requirements are:

1. A minimum of 30 of the 45 units must be graduate-level courses (generally 20-level or higher, but not always) and the remaining 15 units of work must be at the 100-level or higher.

2. Satisfactory completion of 20 units of graduate-level courses in Classics and of 10 units of graduate-level courses in other programs.

3. Satisfactory completion of 15 additional units of courses in either ancient Greek or Latin at the 100-level or higher.

4. Writing a thesis, or passing an exam on a particular topic, or having written work accepted by the Graduate Committee as an equivalent. Three completed and satisfactory seminar papers are normally an acceptable equivalent, provided each paper has earned the grade of B + or higher.

5. Students must pass a modern language reading exam in one of the following languages: German, French or Italian. In exceptional circumstances, the Graduate Studies Committee may permit a different language, e.g., Modern Greek or Russian, to be substituted in keeping with research plans. Students are allowed to use paper and online dictionaries. Exams are offered once a quarter (Autumn, Winter, Spring). Incoming graduates may choose to be tested as early as the Autumn Quarter. The department strongly encourages students to take modern language exams as early as possible in the program. If the first attempt to pass the exam is unsuccessful, the student is allowed to retake the test only once. Failing the second examination means automatic dismissal from the program. A grade of "B" or higher is required to pass.

6. Completion and approval of a Program Proposal for a Master's Degree form during the first quarter of enrollment, at least five days prior to the Final Study List deadline.

Candidates for the Ph.D. degree may also (on the recommendation of the department) become candidates for the M.A. degree. In their case, requirement 4 above is waived provided that they have completed some work beyond the course requirements listed under requirements 1 and 2 above. Current Stanford graduate students in other degree programs may be considered for the M.A. degree, but must be admitted into the program and must complete all requirements listed above.

Coterminal Master's Degree in Classics

Stanford students in any undergraduate major who wish to pursue graduate work in Classics may apply for Stanford's coterminal master's program. Students considering a coterm are encouraged to consult with the Director of Undergraduate Studies and the department's student services officer about their plans before filing an application. Applicants must have a minimum GPA of 3.7 in the major, and no incomplete grades on record. Undergraduate course work in Greek and Latin and one of the required modern languages is normally a prerequisite for graduate-level work.

To apply, students must complete the Coterminal Online Application (https://applyweb.com/stanterm), submit two letters of recommendation from Classics faculty, an unofficial copy of their undergraduate transcript, a 1-3 page statement of purpose and a 10-15 page writing sample. GRE scores are not required. Applications are due in early January of the intended graduation year for the undergraduate degree; please see the departmental website (http://classics.stanford.edu) for the specific deadline.

University Coterminal Requirements

Coterminal master's degree candidates are expected to complete all master's degree requirements as described in this bulletin. University requirements for the coterminal master's degree are described in the "Coterminal Master's Program (http://exploredegrees.stanford.edu/cotermdegrees)" section. University requirements for the master's degree are described in the "Graduate Degrees (http://exploredegrees.stanford.edu/graduatedegrees/#masterstext)" section of this bulletin.

After accepting admission to this coterminal master's degree program, students may request transfer of courses from the undergraduate to the graduate career to satisfy requirements for the master's degree. Transfer of courses to the graduate career requires review and approval of both the undergraduate and graduate programs on a case by case basis.

In this master's program, courses taken during or after the first quarter of the sophomore year are eligible for consideration for transfer to the graduate career; the timing of the first graduate quarter is not a factor. No courses taken prior to the first quarter of the sophomore year may be used to meet master's degree requirements.

Course transfers are not possible after the bachelor's degree has been conferred.

The University requires that the graduate adviser be assigned in the student's first graduate quarter even though the undergraduate career may still be open. The University also requires that the Master's Degree
Program Proposal be completed by the student and approved by the department by the end of the student’s first graduate quarter.

**Doctor of Philosophy in Classics**

University requirements for the Ph.D. are described in the “Graduate Degrees” section of this bulletin. There are four specializations within the Classics Ph.D. program: language and literature; classical archaeology; ancient history; and the joint program in ancient philosophy. These specializations appear on the transcript and the diploma.

**I. Language and Literature**

Candidates for the Ph.D. degree in Classics with specialization in language and literature must fulfill the following requirements:

1. Complete 135 units of academic credit or equivalent in study beyond the bachelor’s degree no later than the end of the fourth year. These must include the following courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 201L</td>
<td>Survey of Latin Literature: Literature of the Roman Republic</td>
<td>3-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 202L</td>
<td>Survey of Latin Literature: Augustan Age Latin</td>
<td>3-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 203L</td>
<td>Survey of Latin Literature: Imperial Latin</td>
<td>3-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 201G</td>
<td>Survey of Greek Literature: Archaic Greek</td>
<td>3-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 202G</td>
<td>Survey of Greek Literature: Classical Greek</td>
<td>3-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 203G</td>
<td>Survey of Greek Literature: Hellenistic and Late Greek</td>
<td>3-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 204A</td>
<td>Latin Syntax</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 204B</td>
<td>Latin Syntax</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 205A</td>
<td>Greek Syntax: Prose Composition</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 205B</td>
<td>Greek Syntax: Prose Composition</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 206A</td>
<td>The Semantics of Grammar</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 206B</td>
<td>The Semantics of Grammar</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

   Plus twelve graduate seminars, nine of which must be Classics seminars, and one of the remaining three of which must be outside the department. The other two seminars may be in Classics, from other departments (with the graduate director’s approval), and/or directed readings.

1. No more than two directed readings may be counted towards this requirement.

2. Classics seminars are sometimes offered for a spread of units (3, 4 or 5). In some cases, instructors allow a student to complete a seminar for less units without requiring a written paper but with completion of all other requirements.

2. Maintain satisfactory progress throughout the degree program. The Classics department sets a higher standard for satisfactory progress than the University minimum requirements. To maintain that standard, students are expected to:

   - maintain good grades (within the Classics department, this normally means grades in the A range; an accumulation of grades of B+ or lower may indicate problems),
   - pass all required exams by the required deadlines,
   - write a minimum of three seminar papers per year in the first three years,
   - demonstrate high-quality research and writing,
   - take no more than one incomplete grade at a time (unless given special permission by the Director of Graduate Studies),
   - take incomplete grades only occasionally and finish any incompletes in a timely manner,
   - demonstrate effective teaching when serving as a Teaching Assistant or Teaching Fellow.

   Students who fail to maintain satisfactory progress have travel and discretionary funds withheld until the situation is redressed.

3. Students must apply and be approved to advance to candidacy by the end of Summer Quarter of their second year.

4. Examinations:

   - As soon as students arrive, they must take diagnostic exams in Greek and Latin. Depending on performance, students may be required to enroll in undergraduate language classes in that language to improve their skills to the level required for graduate work.
   - Students must take Greek and Latin translation exams at the end of each survey sequence (Spring Quarter of the first and second years). Students are exempted from the final exam in Spring Quarter Survey in order to prepare for these translations exams. These exams are based on the Greek and Latin reading lists available on the Classics Department website. Greek and Latin survey courses cover less than half of the material on which the translation exams test, and students need to prepare much of the work on their own. It is possible to take both exams in the first year if the student chooses. However, the student cannot choose to delay the first year exam to take both in the second year. The exam consists of translating four passages from a selection of six to eight passages, and students are allowed three hours. A grade of ‘B-’ or higher, on every passage, is required to pass. If a student does not attain a ‘B-’, the exam must be retaken and passed later in the summer before registering for the Autumn Quarter, in order to continue in the program. The exam can only be retaken once.
   - Students must pass two modern language translation exams: (1) German and (2) French or Italian. In exceptional circumstances, the Graduate Studies Committee may permit a different language, e.g., Modern Greek or Russian, to be substituted for (2), in keeping with dissertation research plans. Students are allowed to use paper and online dictionaries. Exams are offered once per quarter. Incoming graduates may choose to be tested as early as Autumn Quarter of their first year. The department strongly encourages students to take modern language exams as early as possible in the program (at least one modern language by the end of the first year), and certainly after any summer language courses they may have taken. Students have two opportunities to pass the modern language examinations. Failing the second opportunity means automatic dismissal from the program. Students are required to pass the first modern language exam by the end of the second year, and the second modern language exam by the end of the third year, in order to maintain satisfactory progress. A grade of ‘B-’ or higher is required to pass.
   - Students must take general examinations in Greek literature and Latin literature, and choose two more exams from the following fields: Ancient philosophy, Greek history, Roman history, Greek archaeology and Roman archaeology. The first exam is administered in Autumn Quarter of the second year, while the remaining three exams are administered in Autumn Quarter of the third year. Moving the timing of any of the exams, or increasing the number of exams requires prior consultation and approval by the Director of Graduate Studies. All exam choices must be approved by the Director of Graduate Studies in the Spring Quarter prior to the examination. To prepare for the exams, students must take at least one course in each of their chosen exam fields (in the case of ancient philosophy, a seminar or its equivalent) and may also consult with the faculty examiner. Reading lists for each of the exams are posted on the Classics website.
   - The University Oral Examination is the defense of the candidate’s dissertation. In order to take this exam, a significant portion of the dissertation must be completed and approved by the dissertation
adviser(s), the exam committee must have been established and approved by the Chair, and a date and time must have been arranged with the department. The exam consists of a public presentation with question and answer period (no longer than an hour), followed by a private examination between the student and the exam committee (also no longer than an hour).

5. During the third year, the candidate, in consultation with the dissertation proposal adviser (often the same as the dissertation adviser) writes a dissertation proposal, which is evaluated by a committee of faculty (dissertation proposal committee). The dissertation proposal defense should take place by the end of Autumn Quarter of the fourth year. If the proposal does not pass, the defense is repeated in the following quarter and must be passed. Failure to pass on the second attempt results in dismissal of the student from the program.

6. Students are required to teach four one-quarter courses under department supervision. This teaching requirement is normally completed during the second and third years of study. Under certain circumstances, summer teaching may satisfy this requirement.

II. Classical Archaeology

Candidates for the Ph.D. degree in Classics with a specialization in classical archaeology must fulfill the requirements following below.

Students are encouraged to enroll in or audit other undergraduate courses that may fill gaps in their undergraduate training. All students are expected to take part in archaeological fieldwork in the classical world areas. At least three consecutive quarters of coursework must be taken at Stanford.

1. Complete 135 units of academic credit or equivalent in study beyond the bachelor’s degree at the end of the candidate's fourth year, including:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CLASSICS 331</th>
<th>Words and Things in the History of Classical Scholarship</th>
<th>9-15</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>At least three graduate (200 or 300) level courses in Latin or Greek literature</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 201L</td>
<td>Survey of Latin Literature: Literature of the Roman Republic</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 202L</td>
<td>Survey of Latin Literature: Augustan Age Latin</td>
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<td>CLASSICS 203L</td>
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<td>Survey of Greek Literature: Archaic Greek</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 203G</td>
<td>Survey of Greek Literature: Hellenistic and Late Greek</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The interdepartmental graduate core sequence in archaeology. The Archaeology Center announces the courses which fulfill this requirement. The core sequence currently comprises a seminar in archaeology theory and a course on archaeological methods.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ANTHRO 303</th>
<th>Introduction to Archaeological Theory</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>At least one further course outside the Classics department</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>At least five graduate seminars in classical archaeology</td>
<td>15-25</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suggested courses:</td>
<td>7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 360</td>
<td>Ancient Mediterranean Ports</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 370</td>
<td>Topics in Roman Art and Visual Culture</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLASSICS 359</td>
<td>An Archaeology of Ephesos</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

At least three graduate seminars in ancient history. Suggested courses: 2

2. 1. Must be taken as early as possible in the candidate’s Stanford career.
2. Students may petition to count independent study courses in place of up to two required courses, but no more.
3. Students who enter the program with only one ancient language at the level needed for graduate study are strongly encouraged to take additional coursework to reach graduate (200 and above) level in another language.

Maintain satisfactory progress throughout the degree program. The Classics department sets a higher standard for satisfactory progress than the University minimum requirements. To maintain that standard, students are expected to:

- Maintain good grades (within the Classics department, this normally means grades in the A range; an accumulation of grades of B+ or lower may indicate problems).
- pass all required exams by the required deadlines
- write a minimum of three seminar papers per year in the first three years
- demonstrate high-quality research and writing
- take no more than one incomplete grade at a time (unless given special permission by the Director of Graduate Studies)
- take incomplete grades only occasionally and finish any incompletes in a timely manner
- demonstrate effective teaching when serving as a Teaching Assistant or Teaching Fellow

Students who fail to maintain satisfactory progress have travel and discretionary funds withheld until the situation is redressed.

3. Students must apply and be approved to advance to candidacy by the end of Summer Quarter of their second year.

4. Examinations:

- As soon as students arrive, they must take diagnostic exams in Greek and Latin. Depending on performance, students may be required to enroll in undergraduate language classes in that language to improve their skills to the level required for graduate work.
- Students must pass two modern language translation exams: (1) German and (2) French or Italian. In exceptional circumstances, the Graduate Studies Committee may permit a different language, e.g., Modern Greek or Russian, to be substituted for (2), in keeping with dissertation research plans. Students are allowed to use paper and online dictionaries. Exams are offered once per quarter. Incoming students may choose to be tested as early as Autumn Quarter of their first year. The department strongly encourages students to take modern language exams as early as possible in the program (at least one modern language by the end of the first year), and certainly after any summer language courses they may have taken. Students have two opportunities to pass the modern language examinations. Failing the second opportunity means automatic dismissal from the program. Students are required to pass the first modern language exam by the end of the second year, and the second modern language exam by the end of the third year, in order to maintain satisfactory progress. A grade of ‘B’ or higher is required to pass.
- Students must demonstrate graduate-level competency with an ancient language in one of two ways:
  i. Option 1: Greek or Latin translation exam. This examination must be taken Spring Quarter of the first year or Spring
Quarter of the second year. A grade of 'B-' or higher on every passage is required to pass. If a student does not meet that standard, the exam must be retaken and passed later in the summer before registering for Autumn Quarter, in order to continue in the program. The exam can only be retaken once.

ii Option 2: Students must complete the course and take the final offered at the end of each quarter of Greek or Latin Survey. Students must earn a 'B-' or higher on each final to pass.

- Students must take general examinations in Greek archaeology and Roman archaeology, and choose two more exams from the following fields: Ancient philosophy, Greek history, Roman history, Greek literature and Latin literature. The first exam is administered in Autumn Quarter of the second year, while the remaining three exams are administered in Autumn Quarter of the third year. Moving the timing of any of the exams, or increasing the number of exams requires prior consultation and approval by the Director of Graduate Studies. All exam choices must be approved by the Director of Graduate Studies in the Spring Quarter prior to the examination. To prepare for the exams, students must take at least one course in each of their chosen exam fields (in the case of ancient philosophy, a seminar or its equivalent) and may also consult with the faculty examiner. Reading lists for each of the exams are posted on the Classics website.

- The University oral examination is the defense of the candidate’s dissertation. In order to take this exam, a significant portion of the dissertation must be completed and approved by the dissertation adviser(s), the exam committee must have been established and approved by the Chair, and a date and time must have been arranged with the department. The exam consists of a public presentation with question and answer period (no longer than an hour), followed by a private examination between the student and the exam committee (also no longer than an hour).

5. During the third year, the candidate, in consultation with the dissertation proposal adviser (often the same as the dissertation adviser) writes a dissertation proposal, which is evaluated by a committee of faculty (dissertation proposal committee). The dissertation proposal defense should take place by the end of Autumn Quarter of the fourth year. If the proposal does not pass, the defense is repeated in the following quarter and must be passed. Failure to pass on the second attempt results in dismissal of the student from the program.

6. Students are required to teach four one-quarter courses under department supervision. This teaching requirement is normally completed during the second and third years of study. Under certain circumstances, summer teaching may satisfy this requirement.

### III. Ancient History

Candidates for the Ph.D. degree in Classics with specialization in ancient history must fulfill the following requirements:

1. Complete 135 units of academic credit or equivalent in study beyond the bachelor’s degree at the end of the fourth year. These must include:

   - HISTORY 304 Approaches to History
   - Two seminars. These introduce students to primary sources of evidence for ancient history that require special training: papyrology, epigraphy, paleography, numismatics, and archaeology.  
   - CLASSICS 211
   - CLASSICS 213 Proseminar: Documentary Papyrology
   - CLASSICS 214 Proseminar: Ancient Numismatics
   - CLASSICS 215 Paleography of Medieval and Early Modern Manuscripts

   HISTORY 304 Approaches to History
   - 8-10 units

   CLASSICS 211
   - 3 units

   CLASSICS 213
   - 3 units

   CLASSICS 214
   - 3 units

   CLASSICS 215
   - 3 units

2. Maintain satisfactory progress throughout the degree program. The Classics department sets a higher standard for satisfactory progress than the University minimum requirements. To maintain that standard, students are expected to: Students who fail to maintain satisfactory progress have travel and discretionary funds withheld until the situation is redressed.

   - Maintain good grades (within the Classics department, this normally means grades in the A range; an accumulation of grades of B+ or lower may indicate problems).
   - pass all required exams by the required deadlines
   - write a minimum of three seminar papers per year in the first three years
   - demonstrate high-quality research and writing
   - take no more than one incomplete grade at a time (unless given special permission by the Director of Graduate Studies)
   - take incomplete grades only occasionally and finish any incompletes in a timely manner

3. Students must consult their advisers and the graduate director to determine the appropriate coursework.

4. With the approval of their advisers and graduate director, students may take seminars outside of the department or at another university with which Stanford has an exchange agreement to fulfill this requirement.

5. Two of these seminars may be replaced by directed readings with adviser and graduate director approval.

6. Students who select Greek for their primary language should consult with the graduate director for a course to replace the Semantics of Grammar requirement.
4. Examinations:
   • As soon as students arrive, they must take diagnostic exams in Greek and Latin, as well as Greek and Roman history.
   • Students must pass two modern language translation exams: (1) German and (2) French or Italian. In exceptional circumstances, the exam committee may permit a different language, e.g., Modern Greek or Russian, to be substituted for (2), in keeping with dissertation research plans. Students are allowed to use paper and online dictionaries. Exams are offered once per quarter. Incoming graduates may choose to be tested as early as Autumn Quarter of their first year. The department strongly encourages students to take modern language exams as early as possible in the program (at least one modern language by the end of the first year), and certainly after any summer language courses they may have taken. Students have two opportunities to pass the modern language examinations. Failing the second opportunity means automatic dismissal from the program. Students are required to pass the first modern language exam by the end of the second year, and the second modern language exam by the end of the third year, in order to maintain satisfactory progress. A grade of ‘B’ or higher is required to pass.
   • Students must take general examinations in Greek history and Roman history, and choose two more exams from the following fields: Ancient philosophy, Greek archaeology, Roman archaeology, Greek literature and Latin literature. The first exam is administered in Fall Quarter of the second year, while the remaining three exams are administered in Fall Quarter of the third year. Moving the timing of any of the exams, or increasing the number of exams requires prior consultation and approval by the Director of Graduate Studies. All exam choices must be approved by the Director of Graduate Studies in the Spring Quarter prior to the examination. To prepare for the exams, students must take at least one course in each of their chosen exam fields (in the case of ancient philosophy, a seminar or its equivalent) and may also consult with the faculty examiner. Reading lists for each of the exams are posted on the Classics website.
   • The University oral examination is the defense of the candidate’s dissertation. In order to take this exam, a significant portion of the dissertation must be completed and approved by the dissertation adviser(s), the exam committee must have been established and approved by the Chair, and a date and time must have been arranged with the department. The exam consists of a public presentation with question and answer period (no longer than an hour), followed by a private examination between the student and the exam committee (also no longer than an hour).

5. During the third year, the candidate, in consultation with the dissertation proposal adviser (often the same as the dissertation adviser) writes a dissertation proposal, which is evaluated by a committee of faculty (dissertation proposal committee). The dissertation proposal defense should take place by the end of Autumn Quarter of the fourth year. If the proposal does not pass, the defense is repeated in the following quarter and must be passed. Failure to pass on the second attempt results in dismissal of the student from the program.

6. Students are required to reach four one-credit courses under department supervision. This teaching requirement is normally completed during the second and third years of study. Under certain circumstances, summer teaching may satisfy this requirement.

IV. Joint Program in Ancient Philosophy

This specialization is jointly administered by the departments of Classics and Philosophy and is overseen by a joint committee composed of members of both departments. It provides students with the training, specialist skills, and knowledge needed for research and teaching in ancient philosophy while producing scholars who are fully trained as either philosophers or classicists.

Graduate students admitted by the Classics department receive their Ph.D. from the Classics department. This specialization includes training in ancient and modern philosophy. Each student in the program is advised by a committee consisting of one professor from each department.

Candidates for the Ph.D. degree in Classics with specialization in ancient philosophy must fulfill the following requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9-15</td>
<td>One course in logic which can be fulfilled at the 100-level or higher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9-15</td>
<td>One course in aesthetics, ethics, or political philosophy (200-level or higher)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9-15</td>
<td>One course in metaphysics, epistemology, philosophy of mind, or philosophy of science.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. All courses taken in the Philosophy department count for seminar credit (i.e., as contributing to the 12-seminar requirement in the Language and Literature track in the Classics department).

Complete 135 units of academic credit or equivalent in study beyond the bachelor’s degree at the end of the fourth year. This includes all the requirements listed for the language and literature specialization in the graduate program in Classics (see above). Students must also take the below courses focusing on philosophy.

2. Examinations: The requirements are the same as those listed in the language and literature specialization, except that one of the four areas of general examination must be taken in ancient philosophy in addition to the exams in Greek literature and Latin literature.

3. Dissertation Proposal: The requirements are the same as those listed in the language and literature specialization.

4. Teaching: The requirements are the same as those listed in the language and literature specialization.

Classics and a Minor Field

The Ph.D. in Classics may be combined with a minor in another field, such as anthropology, history, humanities, or classical linguistics. Requirements for the minor field vary but can include about six graduate-level courses in the field and one written examination, plus a portion of the University oral exam (dissertation defense). Students must consult with the department in which the minor is offered for exact requirements. Students who pursue this are expected to take five years. The department encourages such programs for especially able and well-
prepared students. The following timetable would be typical for a five-year program:

- **First Year**: coursework, almost entirely in Classics. One translation exam taken in June. One or both modern language exams taken.
- **Second Year**: coursework, both in Classics and the minor field. Second translation exam completed. French and German exams completed.
- **Third Year**: coursework, both in Classics and the minor field. General examinations in Classics.
- **Fourth Year**: remaining coursework, both in Classics and the minor field. General examination in the minor field. Preparation for dissertation.
- **Fifth Year**: dissertation, University oral examination.

**Ph.D. Minor in Classics**

For a graduate minor, the department recommends at least 20 units in Latin or Greek at the intermediate-level or above, and at least one course at the graduate (200) level or above. Students interested in this minor must discuss their proposed course plan with the Director of Graduate Studies as well as their Ph.D. department before obtaining Classics department approval.

**Graduate Advising Expectations**

The Department of Classics is committed to providing academic advising in support of graduate student scholarly and professional development. When most effective, this advising relationship entails collaborative and sustained engagement by both the adviser and the advisee. As a best practice, advising expectations should be periodically discussed and reviewed to ensure mutual understanding. Both the adviser and the advisee are expected to maintain professionalism and integrity.

Faculty advisers guide students in key areas such as selecting courses, designing and conducting research, developing of teaching pedagogy, navigating policies and degree requirements, and exploring academic opportunities and professional pathways.

Graduate students are active contributors to the advising relationship, proactively seeking academic and professional guidance and taking responsibility for informing themselves of policies and degree requirements for their graduate program.

For a statement of University policy on graduate advising, see the "Graduate Advising (http://exploredegrees.stanford.edu/graduatedegrees/#advisingandcredentialstext)" section of this bulletin.

**Emeriti**: (Professors) Mark W. Edwards, Marsh H. McCall, Jr.*, Susan Treggiari

**Chair**: Walter Scheidel

**Director of Graduate Studies**: Susan Stephens

**Director of Undergraduate Studies and Joint Major Advisor**: John Klopacz

**Professors**: Andrew M. Devine, Richard P. Martin, Ian Morris, Reviel Netz (on leave), Andrea Nightingale, Josiah Ober (Classics, Political Science), Anastasia-Erasmia Peponi, M. Rush Rehm (Classics, TAPS), Richard Saller (Classics, History; on leave Spring Quarter), Walter Scheidel (Classics, History), Michael Shanks (on leave, Autumn Quarter), Susan A. Stephens

**Associate Professors**: Giovanna Ceserani, Christopher B. Krebs, Jody Maximin (Art and Art History, Classics), Grant Parker (on leave), Jennifer Trimble (on leave)

**Assistant Professor**: Justin Leidwanger (on leave, Autumn Quarter), Hans Bork

**Courtesy Professors**: Fabio Barry (Art and Art History), Chris Bobonich (Philosophy), Alan Code (Philosophy), Charlotte Fonrobert (Religious Studies), Ian Hodder (Anthropology), Bissera Pentcheva (Art and Art History), Caroline Winterer (History), Yiqun Zhou (East Asian Languages and Cultures)

**Visiting Professors**: Stephen Harrison, Sabine Ladstaetter

**Lecturers**: John Klopacz, Tom Recht

**Adjunct Lecturers**: Maud Gleason

* Recalled to active duty.