MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

Courses offered by the Department of Mechanical Engineering are listed under the subject code ME on the Stanford Bulletin’s ExploreCourses website.

The programs in the Department of Mechanical Engineering (ME) emphasize a mix of applied mechanics, biomechanical engineering, computer simulations, design, and energy science and technology. Since mechanical engineering is a broad discipline, the undergraduate program can be a springboard for graduate study in business, law, medicine, political science, and other professions where understanding technology is important. Both undergraduate and graduate programs provide technical background for work in biomechanical engineering, environmental pollution control, ocean engineering, transportation, and other multidisciplinary problems that concern society. In all programs, emphasis is placed on developing systematic procedures for analysis, creating innovative solutions to complex problems, communication of work and ideas, practical and human-centered and aesthetic aspects in design, and responsible use of technology.

Mission of the Undergraduate Program in Mechanical Engineering

The mission of the undergraduate program in Mechanical Engineering is to provide students with a balance of intellectual and practical experiences that enable them to address a variety of societal needs. The curriculum encompasses elements from a wide array of disciplines built around the themes of biomechanical engineering, computational engineering, design, energy, materials, and multiscale engineering. Course work may include mechatronics, computational simulation, solid and fluid dynamics, microelectromechanical systems, biomechanical engineering, energy science and technology, propulsion, sensing and control, nano- and micro-mechanics, and design. The program prepares students for entry-level work as mechanical engineers and for graduate studies in either an engineering discipline or another field where a broad engineering background is useful.

Learning Objectives (Undergraduate)

These outcomes are operationalized through learning objectives, which students are expected to demonstrate:

1. Graduates of the program will have the scientific and technical background for successful careers in diverse organizations.
2. Graduates of the program will be leaders, and effective communicators, both in the profession and in the community.
3. Graduates of the program will be motivated and equipped to successfully pursue postgraduate study whether in engineering, or in other fields.
4. Graduates of the program will have a professional and ethical approach to their careers with a strong awareness of the social contexts in which they work.

Learning Outcomes (Graduate)

The purpose of the master’s program is to provide students with the knowledge and skills necessary for a professional career or doctoral studies. This is done through course work providing depth in one area of specialization and breadth in complementary areas. Areas of specialization range from automatic controls, energy systems, fluid mechanics, heat transfer, and solid mechanics to biomechanical engineering, MEMS, and design.

Through course work and guided research, the program prepares students to make original contributions in Mechanical Engineering and related fields.

Graduate Programs in Mechanical Engineering

Admission and Financial Assistance

Mechanical engineering is a varied profession, ranging from primarily aesthetic aspects of design to highly technical scientific research. Disciplinary areas of interest to mechanical engineers include biomechanics, energy conversion, fluid mechanics, materials, nuclear reactor engineering, propulsion, rigid and elastic body mechanics, systems engineering, scientific computing, thermodynamics, robotics, and controls, to name a few. Our graduate programs provide advanced depth and breadth in the field.

Graduate degree programs and admission

- Master of Science (M.S.) in Mechanical Engineering
- Master of Science (M.S.) in Engineering — Design Impact
- Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in Mechanical Engineering

To be eligible for admission to graduate study to the department, a student must have a B.S. degree in engineering, physics, or a comparable science program. M.S. and Ph.D. applications must be received by the first Tuesday in December, and admitted students must matriculate in the following Autumn. In rare circumstances, with the support of an ME faculty member who is a potential Ph.D. adviser, Ph.D. applications from students who have completed or are currently in an M.S. program are reviewed for Winter or Spring Quarter start. In addition, M.S. applicants eligible for the Honors Cooperative Program (on-campus courses required for Mechanical Engineering) can apply in Autumn, Winter, or Spring quarters.

Additional degree programs available to currently enrolled students

- Master of Science (M.S.) in Engineering — Biomechanical Engineering
- Master of Science (M.S.) in Engineering — Individually Designed Major
- Engineer in Mechanical Engineering

For additional information about these programs, see the Mechanical Engineering Department Graduate Handbook.

Financial Assistance

The department annually awards, on a competitive basis, a limited number of fellowships, teaching assistantships, and research assistantships to incoming graduate students. For M.S. students, limited financial aid in the form of fellowships and short-term research assistantships are provided at the time of admission, and course assistantships can sometimes be arranged with individual course instructors after admission. All Ph.D. students receive financial support for the duration of their program, given satisfactory degree progress.

Post-Master’s Degree Programs

The department offers two post-master’s degrees: Engineer and Doctor of Philosophy. Post-master’s research generally requires some evidence that a student has research potential before a faculty member agrees to supervision and a research assistantship appointment. It is most efficient to carry out preliminary research during the M.S. degree program, if interested in a post-master’s degree.

Departmental Groups

The department has five groups: Biomechanical Engineering; Design; Flow Physics and Computation; Mechanics and Computation; and Thermosciences. Each maintains its own labs, shops, and offices.
The Biomechanical Engineering (BME) Group has teaching and research activities which focus primarily on musculoskeletal biomechanics, neuromuscular biomechanics, cardiovascular biomechanics, and rehabilitation engineering. Research in other areas including hearing, ocean, plant, and vision biomechanics exists in collaboration with associated faculty in biology, engineering, and medicine. The group has strong research interactions with the Mechanics and Computation and the Design groups, and the departments of Neurology, Radiology, and Surgery in the School of Medicine.

The Design Group is devoted to the imaginative application of science, technology, and art to the conception, visualization, creation, analysis and realization of useful devices, products, and objects. Courses and research focus on topics such as bio-inspired design, kinematics, haptics, applied finite elements, micro-electricalmechanical systems (MEMS), medical devices, fatigue and fracture mechanics, dynamics and simulation, rehabilitation, optimization, high-speed devices, product design, vehicle dynamics, experimental mechanics, robotics, creativity, idea visualization, computer-aided design, manufacturing technology, design analysis, and engineering education.

The Flow Physics and Computational Engineering Group (FPCE) The Flow Physics and Computational Engineering Group (FPCE) blends research on flow physics and modeling with algorithm development, scientific computing, and numerical database construction. FPCE is contributing new theories, models and computational tools for accurate engineering design analysis and control of complex flows (including multi phase flows, micro-fluidics, chemical reactions, acoustics, plasmas, interactions with electromagnetic waves and other phenomena) in aerodynamics, propulsion and power systems, materials processing, electronics cooling, environmental engineering, and other areas. A significant emphasis of research is on modeling and analysis of physical phenomena in engineering systems.

The Mechanics and Computational Group covers biomechanics, continuum mechanics, dynamics, experimental and computational mechanics, finite element analysis, fluid dynamics, fracture mechanics, micromechanics, nanotechnology, and simulation based design. Qualified students can work as research project assistants, engaging in thesis research in association with the faculty director and fellow students. Projects include analysis, synthesis, and control of systems; biomechanics; flow dynamics of liquids and gases; fracture and micro-mechanics; vibrations, and nonlinear dynamics; and original theoretical, computational, and experimental investigations in the strength and deformability of elastic and inelastic elements of machines and structures.

The Thermosciences Group conducts experimental and analytical research on both fundamental and applied topics in the general area of thermal and fluid systems. Research strengths include high Reynolds number flows, microfluidics, combustion and reacting flows, multiphase flow and combustion, plasma sciences, gas physics and chemistry, laser diagnostics, microscale heat transfer, convective heat transfer, and energy systems. Research motivation comes from applications including air-breathing and space propulsion, bioanalytical systems, pollution control, electronics fabrication and cooling, stationary and mobile energy systems, biomedical systems, and materials processing. Emphasis is on fundamental experiments leading towards advances in modeling, optimization, and control of complex systems.

Facilities
The department groups maintain modern laboratories that support undergraduate and graduate instruction and graduate research work. A partial listing can be found below. More information is available at the department's Labs and Centers (http://me.stanford.edu/research/labs-and-centers) website.

The d’Arbeloff Undergraduate Research and Teaching Lab supports undergraduate research and teaching in the Mechanical Engineering Department. In this unique facility, the department holds undergraduate project-based classes, and offers its students the opportunity to build and collaborate.

The Structures and Composites Laboratory, a joint activity with the Department of Aeronautics and Astronautics, studies structures made of fiber-reinforced composite materials. Equipment for fabricating structural elements includes autoclave, filament winder, and presses. X-ray, ultrasound, and an electron microscope are available for nondestructive testing. The lab also has environmental chambers, a high speed impactor, and mechanical testers. Lab projects include designing composite structures, developing novel manufacturing processes, and evaluating environmental effects on composites.

Experimental facilities are available through the interdepartmental Structures and Solid Mechanics Research Laboratory, which includes an electrohydraulic materials testing system, a vehicle crash simulator, and a shake table for earthquake engineering and related studies, together with highly sophisticated auxiliary instrumentation. Facilities to study the micromechanics of fracture areas are available in the Micromechanics/Fracture Laboratory, and include a computer-controlled materials testing system, a long distance microscope, an atomic force microscope, and other instrumentation. Additional facilities for evaluation of materials are available through the Center for Materials Research, Center for Integrated Circuits, and the Ginzton Laboratory. Laboratories for biological experimentation are accessible through the School of Medicine. Individual accommodation is available for the work of each research student.

Major experimental and computational laboratories engaged in bioengineering work are located in the Biomechanical Engineering Group. Other Biomechanical Engineering Group activities and resources are associated with the Rehabilitation Research and Development Center of the Veterans Administration Palo Alto Health Care System. This major research center has computational and prototyping facilities. In addition, the Rehabilitation Research and Development Center houses the Electrophysiology Laboratory, Experimental Mechanics Laboratory, Human Motor Control Laboratory, Rehabilitation Device Design Laboratory, and Skeletal Biomechanics Laboratory. These facilities support graduate course work as well as Ph.D. student research activities.

Computational and experimental work is also conducted in various facilities throughout the School of Engineering and the School of Medicine, particularly the Advanced Biomaterials Testing Laboratory of the Department of Materials Science and Engineering, the Orthopaedic Research Laboratory in the Department of Functional Restoration, and the Vascular Research Laboratory in the Department of Surgery. In collaboration with the School of Medicine, facilities throughout the Stanford Medical Center and the Veterans Administration Palo Alto Health Care System conduct biological and clinical work.

The Design Group has facilities for lab work in experimental stress analysis. Design Group students also have access to the Stanford NanoFabrication Facility (SNF) and characterization facilities at the Stanford Nano Shared Facilities (SNSF).

The Automotive Innovation Facility houses the Volkswagen Automotive Innovation Lab (VAIL) which provides a state-of-the-art vehicle research facility and community space where interdisciplinary teams work on projects that move vehicle technology forward by focusing on human-centered mobility solutions. High-profile Stanford projects accommodated in the building include research on drive-by-wire and drive assistance systems, and the interaction of drivers with vehicles (via the full-scale driving simulator).

The Design Group also maintains the Product Realization Laboratory (PRL), a multi-site teaching facility offering students integrated experiences in market definition, product design, and prototype manufacturing. The PRL provides coaching, design manufacturing
tools, and networking opportunities to students interested in product development. The PRL's Room 36 offerings include laser cutters, 3D printers, sewing machines, and equipment for work with electronics and hotwire foam cutting. The ME 310 Design Project Laboratory has facilities for CAD, assembly, and testing of original designs by master's students in the engineering design program. The Smart Product Design Laboratory supports microprocessor application projects.

The Center for Design Research (CDR) is a unique doctoral-level research community that studies the dynamics of science, engineering, management, and design teams in academic and worldly settings internationally. This closely knit group studies human/machine interactions from both technology and human performance points of view: why did the robot (autonomous car; surgical robot; instructor) do that? Why is the team doing that? Smart technical systems are never smart enough at the interface with humans and the human environment. Stanford courses, especially ME 310, often serve as laboratories for the researchers. The CDR collaborates closely with other disciplines and laboratories, especially Computer Science (AI, big data), the behavioral sciences (VR, AR), and the School of Medicine (haptics, neurosciences, fMRI, FNIRS).

The Nanoscale Prototyping Laboratory addresses fundamental issues on energy conversion and storage at the nanoscale. It employs a wide range of nano-fabrication technologies to build prototype fuel cells and capacitors with induced topological electronic states. It tests these concepts and novel material structures with the help of atomic layer deposition, scanning tunneling microscopy, impedance spectroscopy and other technologies. In addition, it uses atomic scale modeling to gain insights into the nature of charge separation and recombination processes.

The Design Group also maintains The Loft, in which students in the Design Impact Program develop graduate thesis projects.

The Flow Physics and Computation Group has a 32 processor Origin 2000, 48-node and 85-node Linux cluster with high performance interconnection and an array of powerful workstations for graphics and data analysis. Several software packages are available, including all the major commercial CFD codes. FPC is strongly allied with the Center for Turbulence Research (CTR), a research consortium between Stanford and NASA, and the Center for Integrated Turbulence Simulations (CITS), which is supported by the Department of Energy (DOE) under its Accelerated Strategic Computing Initiative (ASCI). The Center for Turbulence Research has direct access to major national computing facilities located at the nearby NASA-Ames Research Center, including massively parallel super computers. The Center for Integrated Turbulence Simulations has access to DOE's vast supercomputer resources. The intellectual atmosphere of the Flow Physics and Computation Group is greatly enhanced by the interactions among CTRs and CITS's postdoctoral researchers and distinguished visiting scientists.

The Mechanics and Computation Group has a Computational Mechanics Laboratory that provides an integrated computational environment for research and research-related education in computational mechanics and scientific computing. The laboratory houses Silicon Graphics, Sun, and HP workstations and servers, including an 8-processor SGI Origin2000 and a 16-processor networked cluster of Intel-architecture workstations for parallel and distributed computing solutions of computationally intensive problems. Software is available on the laboratory machines, including commercial packages for engineering analysis, parametric geometry and meshing, and computational mathematics. The laboratory supports basic research in computational mechanics as well as the development of related applications such as simulation-based design technology.

The Thermosciences Group has four major laboratory facilities. The Heat Transfer and Turbulence Mechanics Laboratory concentrates on fundamental research aimed at understanding and improved prediction of turbulent flows and high performance energy conversion systems. The laboratory includes two general-purpose wind tunnels, a pressurized high Reynolds number tunnel, two supersonic cascade flow facilities, three specialized boundary layer wind tunnels, and several other flow facilities. Extensive diagnostic equipment is available, including multiple particle-image velocimetry and laser-Doppler anemometry systems.

The High Temperature Gas Dynamics Laboratory includes research on sensors, plasma sciences, cool and biomass combustion and gas pollutant formation, and reactive and non-reactive gas dynamics. Research facilities include diagnostic devices for combustion gases, a spray combustion facility, laboratory combustors including a coal combustion facility and supersonic combustion facilities, several advanced laser systems, a variety of plasma facilities, a pulsed detonation facility, and four shock tubes and tunnels. The Thermosciences Group and the Design Group share the Microscale Thermal and Mechanical Characterization laboratory (MTMC). MTMC is dedicated to the measurement of thermal and mechanical properties in thin-film systems, including microfabricated sensors and actuators and integrated circuits, and features a nanosecond scanning laser thermometry facility, a laser interferometer, a near-field optical microscope, and an atomic force microscope. The activities at MTMC are closely linked to those at the Heat Transfer Teaching Laboratory (HTTL), where undergraduate and master's students use high-resolution probe stations to study thermal phenomena in integrated circuits and thermally-actuated microvalves. HTTL also provides macroscopic experiments in convection and radiative exchange.

The Energy Systems Laboratory is a teaching and research facility dedicated to the study of energy conversion systems. The lab includes three dynamometers for engine testing, a computer-controlled variable engine valve controller, a fuel-cell experimental station, a small rocket testing facility, and a small jet engine thrust stand.

The Guidance and Control Laboratory, a joint activity of the Department of Aeronautics and Astronautics and the Department of Mechanical Engineering, specializes in construction of electromechanical systems and instrumentation, particularly where high precision is a factor. Work ranges from robotics for manufacturing to feedback control of fuel injection systems for automotive emission control. The faculty and staff work in close cooperation with both the Design and Thermosciences Groups on device development projects of mutual interest.

Many computation facilities are available to department students. Three of the department's labs are equipped with super-minicomputers. Numerous smaller minicomputers and microcomputers are used in the research and teaching laboratories.

Library facilities at Stanford beyond the general library include Engineering, Mathematics, and Physics department libraries.

**Mechanical Engineering Course Catalog Numbering System**

The department uses the following course numbering system:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Level</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>001-099</td>
<td>Freshman and Sophomore</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100-199</td>
<td>Junior and Senior</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>200-299</td>
<td>Advanced Undergraduate and Beginning Graduate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>300-399</td>
<td>Graduate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>400-499</td>
<td>Advanced Graduate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>500</td>
<td>Ph.D. Thesis</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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COVID-19-Related Degree Requirement Changes
For information on how Mechanical Engineering degree requirements have been affected by the pandemic, see the "COVID-19 Policies tab (p. 10)" in this section of this bulletin. For University-wide policy changes related to the pandemic, see the "COVID-19 and Academic Continuity (http://exploredegrees.stanford.edu/covid-19-policy-changes)" section of this bulletin.

Bachelor of Science in Mechanical Engineering
The mission of the undergraduate program in Mechanical Engineering is to provide students with a balance of theoretical and practical experiences that enable them to address a variety of societal needs, from more efficient engines and new forms of mobility, to greater access to medical and health services in developing countries. The curriculum encompasses elements from a wide range of disciplines built around the themes of computational engineering, design, energy, materials, mechanics and dynamic systems, consistently considering these topics in their larger societal and professional context. Course work may include mechatronics, computational simulation, solid mechanics, fluid dynamics, electromechanical systems, biomechanical engineering, energy science and technology, propulsion, sensing and control, and design. The Program prepares students for entry-level work as mechanical engineers and for graduate studies in either an engineering discipline or other fields where a broad engineering background is useful.

Grade Requirements
To be recommended by the department for a B.S. in Mechanical Engineering, a student must achieve the minimum grade point average (GPA) set by the School of Engineering (2.0 in engineering fundamentals and mechanical engineering depth).

Students interested in the minor should see the "Minor in Mechanical Engineering" section of this bulletin.

Mechanical Engineering (ME)
Completion of the undergraduate program in Mechanical Engineering leads to the conferral of the Bachelor of Science in Mechanical Engineering.

Mission of the Undergraduate Program in Mechanical Engineering
The mission of the undergraduate program in Mechanical Engineering is to provide students with a balance of theoretical and practical experiences that enable them to address a variety of societal needs. The curriculum encompasses elements from a wide range of disciplines built around the themes of biomedical, computational engineering, design, energy, and multiscale engineering. Course work may include mechatronics, computational simulation, solid and fluid dynamics, microelectromechanical systems, biomechanical engineering, energy science and technology, propulsion, sensing and control, nano- and micro- mechanics, and design. The program prepares students for entry-level work as mechanical engineers and for graduate studies in either an engineering discipline or other fields where a broad engineering background is useful.

Core Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mathematics</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>24 units minimum; see Basic Requirement 1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CME 102/ENGR 155A Ordinary Differential Equations for Engineers</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select one of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CME 106/ENGR 155C Introduction to Probability and Statistics for Engineers</td>
<td>3-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STATS 110 Statistical Methods in Engineering and the Physical Sciences</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STATS 116 Theory of Probability</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Plus additional courses to total min. 24

Science
20 units minimum; see Basic Requirement 2

Plus additional required courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 31M Chemical Principles: From Molecules to Solids</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Technology in Society
One course required; TIS courses should be selected from AA 252, BIOE 131, COMM 120W, CS 181, ENGR 117, ENGR 131, HUMBIO 174, ME 267, or MSE 193.

Engineering Fundamentals
Two courses minimum; see Basic Requirement 3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 14 Intro to Solid Mechanics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS 106A Programming Methodology</td>
<td>3-5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Engineering Core
Minimum of 68 Engineering Science and Design ABET units; see Basic Requirement 5

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ME 1 Introduction to Mechanical Engineering</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 15 Dynamics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 80 Mechanics of Materials</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 30 Engineering Thermodynamics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 70 Introductory Fluids Engineering</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 102 Foundations of Product Realization</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 103 Product Realization: Design and Making</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 104 Mechanical Systems Design</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 131 Heat Transfer</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 123 Computational Engineering</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ME 151 Introduction to Computational Mechanics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 170A Mechanical Engineering Design- Integrating Context with Engineering</td>
<td>2,3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 170B Mechanical Engineering Design: Integrating Context with Engineering</td>
<td>2,3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Core Concentrations and Concentration Electives
In addition to completing core requirements, students must choose one of the concentrations paths below. In addition to their concentration specific 3-courses, students select 2-3 additional courses such that the combination adds up to a minimum of 18 units. One of these additional courses must be from technical electives associated with the student’s selected concentration. The other 1-2 courses could come from either technical electives from the student’s selected concentration or any other concentration and its associated technical electives.

### Dynamic Systems and Controls Concentration

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ME 161 Dynamic Systems, Vibrations and Control</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 105 Feedback Control Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pick one of:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 227 Vehicle Dynamics and Control</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 327 Design and Control of Haptic Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Dynamic Systems and Controls Electives

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ME 171E Aerial Robot Design</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 205 Introduction to Control Design Techniques</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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Pick one, if not used in concentration already:
ME 227 Vehicle Dynamics and Control 3
ME 327 Design and Control of Haptic Systems 3

Materials and Structures Concentration
ME 149 Mechanical Measurements 3
ME 151 Introduction to Computational Mechanics 4
ME 152 Material Behaviors and Failure Prediction 3

Materials and Structures Electives
ME 234 Introduction to Neuromechanics 3
ME 241 Mechanical Behavior of Nanomaterials 3
ME 281 Biomechanics of Movement 3
ME 283 Introduction to Biomechanics and Mechanobiology 3
ME 287 Mechanics of Biological Tissues 4
ME 331A Advanced Dynamics & Computation 3
ME 335A Finite Element Analysis 3
ME 338 Continuum Mechanics 3
ME 339 Introduction to parallel computing using MPI, openMP and CUDA 3
ME 345 Fatigue Design and Analysis 3
ME 348 Experimental Stress Analysis 3

Product Realization Concentration
ME 127 Design for Additive Manufacturing 3
ME 128 Computer-Aided Product Realization 3
ME 129 Manufacturing Processes and Design (offered AY 19-20) 3

Product Realization Electives
ENGR 110 Perspectives in Assistive Technology (ENGR 110) 3
ENGR 240 Introduction to Micro and Nano Electromechanical Systems 3
ME 181 Deliverables: A Mechanical Engineering Design Practicum 3
CME 106 Introduction to Probability and Statistics for Engineers 4
ME 210 Introduction to Mechatronics 4
ME 263 The Chair 3-4
or ME 298 Silversmithing and Design 3
ME 309 Finite Element Analysis in Mechanical Design 3
ME 324 Precision Engineering 4

Thermo, Fluids, and Heat Transfer Concentration
ME 132 Intermediate Thermodynamics 4
ME 133 Intermediate Fluid Mechanics 3
ME 149 Mechanical Measurements 3

Thermo, Fluids, and Heat Transfer Electives
ME 257 Gas-Turbine Design Analysis 3
ME 351A Fluid Mechanics 3
ME 351B Fluid Mechanics 3
ME 352B Fundamentals of Heat Conduction 3
ME 352C Convective Heat Transfer 3
ME 362A Physical Gas Dynamics 3
ME 370A Energy Systems I: Thermodynamics 3
ME 370B Energy Systems II: Modeling and Advanced Concepts 4
ME 371 Combustion Fundamentals 3
AA 283 Aircraft and Rocket Propulsion 3

Units

Math and science must total 45 units.
1. Math: 24 units required and must include a course in differential equations (CME 102 Ordinary Differential Equations for Engineers or MATH 53 Ordinary Differential Equations with Linear Algebra; one of these required) and calculus-based Statistics (CME 106 Introduction to Probability and Statistics for Engineers or STATS 110 Statistical Methods in Engineering and the Physical Sciences or STATS 116 is required).
2. Science: 20 units minimum and requires courses in calculus-based Physics and Chemistry, with at least a full year (3 courses) in one or the other. CHEM 31A Chemical Principles I, CHEM 31B Chemical Principles II are considered one course because they cover the same material as CHEM 31M but at a slower pace. CHEM 31M is recommended.

ME 170A and ME 170B fulfill the WIM requirement.
3. ME 170A (http://exploredegrees.stanford.edu/search/?P=ME%20170A) and ME 170B (http://exploredegrees.stanford.edu/search/?P=ME%20170B) are two quarter Capstone Design Sequence and must be taken in consecutive quarters.
4. A course may only be counted towards one requirement; it may not be double-counted. All courses taken for the major must be taken for a letter grade if that option is offered by the instructor. Minimum combined GPA for all courses in Engineering Topics (Engineering Fundamentals and Depth courses) is 2.0.
5. If ME 151 is taken as an Engineering Core course, student must select a different M&S concentration course from the list of M&S electives.

For additional information and sample programs see the Handbook for Undergraduate Engineering Programs (UGHB) (http://ughb.stanford.edu).

BSME 1.0 Notes
Those students (primarily seniors) who are completing BSME 1.0 from AY 2017-2018 or earlier should refer to bulletins from the academic year that corresponds with their program sheet.

Honors Program in Mechanical Engineering
The Department of Mechanical Engineering offers a program leading to a B.S. in Mechanical Engineering with honors. This program offers a unique opportunity for qualified undergraduate engineering majors to conduct independent study and research at an advanced level with a faculty mentor.

Mechanical Engineering majors who have a grade point average (GPA) of 3.5 or higher in the major may apply for the honors program. Students who meet the eligibility requirement and wish to be considered for the honors program must submit a written application to the Mechanical Engineering student services office no later than the second week of Autumn Quarter in the senior year. The application to enter the program can be obtained from the ME student services office, and must contain a one-page statement describing the research topic and include an unofficial Stanford transcript. In addition, the application must be approved by a Mechanical Engineering faculty member who agrees to serve as the thesis adviser for the project. Thesis advisers must be members of Stanford’s Academic Council.

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In order to receive departmental honors, students admitted to the program must:

1. Maintain the 3.5 GPA required for admission to the honors program.
2. Submit a completed thesis draft to the adviser by the 3rd week of the quarter they intend to confer. Further revisions and final endorsement by the adviser are to be finished by week 6, when two bound copies are to be submitted to the Mechanical Engineering student services office.
3. Present the thesis at the Mechanical Engineering Poster Session held in mid-April. If the poster session is not offered or the student does not confer in the spring, an alternative presentation will be approved on a case by case basis with advisor and UGCC chair approval.

Note: Students may not use work completed towards an honors degree to satisfy the B.S. in ME course requirements.

COVID-19-Related Degree Requirement Changes
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Mechanical Engineering (ME) Minor
The following courses fulfill the minor requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Minor</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 14 Intro to Solid Mechanics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 15 Dynamics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 1 Introduction to Mechanical Engineering</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 30 Engineering Thermodynamics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 70 Introductory Fluids Engineering</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Plus two of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ME 80 Mechanics of Materials</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 103 Product Realization: Design and Making</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 104 Mechanical Systems Design</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 161 Dynamic Systems, Vibrations and Control</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Units: 21

Thermosciences Minor

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 14 Intro to Solid Mechanics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 30 Engineering Thermodynamics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 70 Introductory Fluids Engineering</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 149 Mechanical Measurements</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 104 Mechanical Systems Design</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 132 Intermediate Thermodynamics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 133 Intermediate Fluid Mechanics (offered SPR 18-19; more information to come)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total units: 22

Mechanical Design Minor

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 14 Intro to Solid Mechanics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 15 Dynamics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 80 Mechanics of Materials</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 1 Introduction to Mechanical Engineering</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 102 Foundations of Product Realization</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 103 Product Realization: Design and Making</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Plus one of the following:

** This minor aims to expose students to the breadth of ME in terms of topics and analytic and design activities. Prerequisites: MATH 19 Calculus, MATH 20 Calculus, MATH 21 Calculus, and PHYSICS 41 Mechanics or PHYSICS 41E Mechanics, Concepts, Calculations, and Context.

*** This minor aims to expose students to design activities supported by analysis. Prerequisites: MATH 19 Calculus, MATH 20 Calculus, MATH 21 Calculus, MATH 51 Linear Algebra, Multivariable Calculus, and Modern Applications (or CME 100 Vector Calculus for Engineers) and PHYSICS 41 Mechanics or PHYSICS 41E Mechanics, Concepts, Calculations, and Context.

Coterminal Master of Science Program in Mechanical Engineering
Stanford undergraduates who wish to continue their studies for the master of science degree in the coterminal program must have earned a minimum of 120 units towards graduation. This includes allowable Advanced Placement (AP) and transfer credit. Applicants must submit the Coterminal Online Application (https://applyweb.com/stanterm) no later than the quarter prior to the expected completion of their undergraduate degree. This is normally Winter Quarter (mid January) prior to Spring Quarter graduation.

The application must provide evidence of potential for strong academic performance as a graduate student. The Mechanical Engineering department graduate admissions committee makes decisions on each application. Typically, a GPA of at least 3.5 in engineering, science, and math is expected. Applicants must have completed two of ME 80 Mechanics of Materials, ME 104 Mechanical Systems Design, and ME 131 Heat Transfer, and must take the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) before action is taken on the application.

Coterminal information, applications deadlines, and forms can be obtained from the ME student services office.

University Coterminal Requirements
Coterminal master’s degree candidates are expected to complete all master’s degree requirements as described in this bulletin. University requirements for the coterminal master’s degree are described in the “Coterminal Master’s Program (http://exploredegrees.stanford.edu/cotermdegrees)” section. University requirements for the master’s degree are described in the “Graduate Degrees (http://
exploredegrees.stanford.edu/graduatedegrees/#masterstext) section of this bulletin.

After accepting admission to this coterminal master’s degree program, students may request transfer of courses from the undergraduate to the graduate career to satisfy requirements for the master’s degree. Transfer of courses to the graduate career requires review and approval of both the undergraduate and graduate programs on a case by case basis.

In this master’s program, courses taken during or after the first quarter of the sophomore year are eligible for consideration for transfer to the graduate career; the timing of the first graduate quarter is not a factor. No courses taken prior to the first quarter of the sophomore year may be used to meet master’s degree requirements.

Course transfers are not possible after the bachelor’s degree has been conferred.

The University requires that the graduate adviser be assigned in the student’s first graduate quarter even though the undergraduate career may still be open. The University also requires that the Master’s Degree Program Proposal be completed by the student and approved by the department by the end of the student’s first graduate quarter.

**Master of Science in Mechanical Engineering**

The basic University requirements for the M.S. degree are discussed in the "Graduate Degrees (http://exploredegrees.stanford.edu/graduatedegrees)" section of this bulletin.

The master’s program consists of 45 units of course work taken at Stanford. No thesis is required, although many students become involved in research projects during the master’s program, particularly to explore their interests in working towards a Ph.D. degree. Students whose undergraduate backgrounds are entirely devoid of some of the major subject disciplines of engineering (for example, applied mechanics, applied thermodynamics, fluid mechanics, ordinary differential equations) may need to take some undergraduate courses to fill obvious gaps and prepare themselves to take graduate courses in these areas.

Such students may require more than three quarters to fulfill the master’s degree requirements, as the makeup courses may only be used as unrestricted electives (see item 4 below) in the M.S. degree program. However, it is not the policy to require fulfillment of mechanical engineering B.S. degree requirements to obtain an M.S. degree.

**Mechanical Engineering**

The master’s degree program requires 45 units of course work taken as a graduate student at Stanford. No thesis is required. However, students who want some research experience during the master’s program may participate in research or independent study through ME 391 Engineering Problems.

Students are encouraged to refer to the most recent Mechanical Engineering Graduate Student Handbook provided by the student services office. The department’s requirements for the M.S. in Mechanical Engineering are as follows:

1. **Mathematical Fundamentals:** two mathematics courses for a total of at least 6 units from the following list are required: ME 300A, 300B, 300C, 408, CME 302; EE 261, 263; ENGR 155C/CME106. Only MATH courses with catalog numbers greater than 200 and CME courses with catalog numbers greater than 200 will count towards the math requirement. However, courses must cover two different areas out of the following choices: partial differential equations, linear algebra, numerical analysis and statistics. This excludes programming classes such as CS 106A/B/X; CME 211, 212, 213, 214, 292. Those classes can counted towards the Approved Electives category. Student who are unsure about the fit of CME or MATH courses fit into one of the areas above should consult with their faculty advisor. Courses taken for the math requirement must be taken for a letter grade.

2. **Depth in Mechanical Engineering:** a set of graduate-level courses in Mechanical Engineering to provide depth in one area. The faculty have approved these sets as providing depth in specific areas as well as a significant component of applications of the material in the context of engineering synthesis. These sets are outlined in the Mechanical Engineering Graduate Student Handbook. Depth courses must be taken for a letter grade.

3. **Breadth in Mechanical Engineering:** two additional graduate level courses (outside the depth) from the depth/breadth charts listed in the Mechanical Engineering Graduate Handbook. Breadth courses must be taken for a letter grade.

4. **Sufficient Mechanical Engineering Course Work:** students must take a minimum of 24 units of course work in mechanical engineering topics. For the purposes of determining mechanical engineering topics, any course on approved lists for the mathematics, depth, and breadth requirements counts towards these units. In addition, any graduate-level course with an ME course number is considered a mechanical engineering topic. Research, independent study, and seminar units cannot count towards the 24 units of independent coursework.

5. **Approved Electives** (to bring the total number of units to at least 39): electives must be approved by an adviser. Graduate engineering, mathematics, and science courses above 200 level are normally approved. Approved electives must be taken for a letter grade. No more than 6 of the 39 units may come from ME 391/392 (or other independent study/research courses), and no more than 3 may come from seminars. Students planning a Ph.D. should discuss with their advisers the option of taking 391 or 392 during the master’s program. ME 391/392 (and other independent study courses) may only be taken on a credit/no credit basis.

6. **Unrestricted electives** (to bring the total number of units submitted for the M.S. degree to 45): students are encouraged to take these units outside engineering, mathematics, or the sciences. Students should consult their advisers on course loads and on ways to use the unrestricted electives to make a manageable program. Unrestricted electives must have catalog numbers greater than 100. Unrestricted electives may be taken CR/NC.

7. **Within the courses satisfying the requirements above, there must be at least one graduate-level course with a laboratory component. Courses which satisfy this requirement are:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Units</th>
<th>ENGR 241 Advanced Micro and Nano Fabrication Laboratory</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ME 203 Design and Manufacturing</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 210 Introduction to Mechatronics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 218A Smart Product Design Fundamentals</td>
<td>4-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 218B Smart Product Design Applications</td>
<td>4-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 218C Smart Product Design Practice</td>
<td>4-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 218D Smart Product Design: Projects</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 220 Introduction to Sensors</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 287 Mechanics of Biological Tissues</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 310A Engineering Design Entrepreneurship and Innovation: exploring the problem space</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 310B Engineering Design Entrepreneurship and Innovation: exploring the solution space</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 310C Engineering Design Entrepreneurship and Innovation: make it REAL</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 318 Computer-Aided Product Creation</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 324 Precision Engineering</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Candidates for the M.S. in Mechanical Engineering are expected to have the approval of the faculty; they must maintain a minimum grade point average (GPA) of 3.0 in the 45 units presented for fulfillment of degree requirements (exclusive of independent study courses). All courses used to fulfill mathematics, depth, breadth, approved electives, and lab studies must be taken for a letter grade (excluding seminars, independent study, and courses for which a letter grade is not an option for any student).

Students falling below a GPA of 2.5 at the end of 20 units may be disqualified from further registration. Students failing to meet the complete degree requirements at the end of 60 units of graduate registration are disqualified from further registration. Courses used to fulfill deficiencies arising from inadequate undergraduate preparation for mechanical engineering graduate work may not be applied to the 45 units required for completion of the MS degree.

**Engineering**

As described in the "School of Engineering" section of this bulletin, each department in the school may sponsor students in a more general degree, the M.S. in Engineering. Sponsorship by the Department of Mechanical Engineering (ME) requires (1) filing a petition for admission to the program by no later than the day before instruction begins, and (2) that the center of gravity of the proposed program lies in ME. No more than 18 units used for the proposed program may have been previously completed. The program must include at least 9 units of graduate-level work in the department other than ME 300A,B,C, seminars, and independent study. The petition must be accompanied by a statement explaining the program objectives and how it is coherent, contains depth, and fulfills a well-defined career objective. The grade requirements are the same as for the M.S. in Mechanical Engineering.

**Master of Science in Engineering, Biomechanical Engineering**

The Master of Science in Engineering: Biomechanical Engineering (MSE:BME) promotes the integration of engineering mechanics and design with the life sciences. Applicants are expected to have an additional exposure to biology and/or bioengineering in their undergraduate studies. Students planning for subsequent medical school studies are advised to contact Stanford's Premedical Advising Office in Sweet Hall.

Students wishing to pursue this program must complete the Graduate Program Authorization form and get approval from the Student Services Office. This form serves to officially add the field to the student's record. This form must be filled out electronically on Axess. The Mechanical Engineering Department does not have a coterminal Biomechanical Engineering Master's program.

**Degree Requirements**

1. Mathematical competence (minimum 6 units) in two of the following areas: partial differential equations, linear algebra, complex variables, or numerical analysis, as demonstrated by completion of two appropriate courses from the following list: ME300A,B,C; MATH106, 109, 113, 131M/P; 132; STATS110, or ENGR155C; CME108, 302. Students who have completed comparable graduate-level courses as an undergraduate, and who can demonstrate their competence to the satisfaction of the instructors of the Stanford courses, may be waived via petition from this requirement by their adviser and the Student Services Office. The approved equivalent courses should be placed in the approved electives category of the program proposal.

2. Graduate Level Engineering Courses (minimum 21 units), consisting of:

   a. Biomechanical engineering restricted electives (9 units) to be chosen from:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ME 281</td>
<td>Biomechanics of Movement</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 287</td>
<td>Mechanics of Biological Tissues</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 337</td>
<td>Mechanics of Growth</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 381</td>
<td>Orthopaedic Bioengineering</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 387</td>
<td>Soft Tissue Mechanics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

   b. Specialty in engineering (9-12 units): A set of three or four graduate level courses in engineering mechanics, materials, controls, or design (excluding bioengineering courses) selected to provide depth in one area. Such sets are approved by the Mechanical Engineering Faculty. Comparable specialty sets composed of graduate engineering courses outside the Mechanical Engineering Department can be used with the approval of the student’s adviser. Examples can be obtained from the Biomechanical Engineering Group Office (Durand 223).

   c. Graduate engineering electives (to bring the total number of graduate level engineering units to at least 21). These electives must contribute to a cohesive degree program, and be approved by the student's adviser. No units may come from bioengineering courses, mathematics courses, or seminars.

3. Life science approved electives (minimum 6 units): Undergraduate or graduate biological/medical science/chemistry courses which contribute to a cohesive program.


5. General approved electives (to bring the total number of units to 39): These courses must be approved by the student's adviser. Graduate level engineering, math, and physical science courses and upper division undergraduate or graduate life science courses are normally approved.

6. Unrestricted electives (to bring the total number of units to 45): Students without undergraduate biology are encouraged to use some of these unrestricted units to strengthen their biology background. Students should consult their adviser for recommendations on course loads and on ways to use the unrestricted electives to create a manageable program. Unrestrictive electives must have catalog numbers greater than 100.

All courses except unrestricted electives must be taken for a letter grade unless letter grades are not an option. A minimum cumulative GPA of 3.0 is required for degree conferral.

**Master of Science in Engineering, Design Impact**

Note: The Master of Science, Product Design has been discontinued. For the most up to date description, see the AY 2016-17 bulletin (http://exploredegrees.stanford.edu/archive/2016-17/schoolofengineering/mechanicalengineering/#masterstext).

The Master's Program in Design Impact is project-driven, highly immersive, and based on design thinking, the human-centered design process pioneered at Stanford. We teach the process, mindsets and skills needed to lead high-impact design teams. In our work on products, services, systems, and experiences, empathy is our guiding principle. Students completing the two-year program will earn a Master’s of Science
in Engineering degree with a concentration in Design Impact (MSE-Design Impact).

**Degree Requirements**

In the first year, students take all their classes together as a cohort. In the second year, students will continue to work together in the year-long “Design Impact” course (ME316A,B,C: Design Master’s Project), each selecting to work on a project related to one of the two Impact themes. This sequence of classes will be the culmination of their educational experience and launch them into their individual careers as designers.

The student will select electives in second year with their advisor. The elective will be one of two types: focused on building a deep learning in the student’s chosen Impact theme area and expanding the student’s skill set and design toolkit. Appropriate electives are described below (5).

Candidates for the Design Impact Engineering Master’s Degree are expected to have the approval to graduate from the faculty, and a minimum GPA of 3.0 in the 58 units completed in the program.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ME 313</td>
<td>Human Values and Innovation in Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 203</td>
<td>Design and Manufacturing</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 277</td>
<td>Graduate Design Research Techniques</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS 106A</td>
<td>Programming Methodology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 341</td>
<td>Design Experiments</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 311</td>
<td>Leading Design Teams</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 216M</td>
<td>Introduction to the Design of Smart Products</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 312</td>
<td>Communication in Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME or MS&amp;E - Business Considerations in Design</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 316A</td>
<td>Design Impact Master’s Project I</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 316B</td>
<td>Design Impact Master’s Project II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 316C</td>
<td>Design Impact Master’s Project III</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME 391</td>
<td>Engineering Problems</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Approved Elective Units</td>
<td>15</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. ME 203 Design and Manufacturing should be completed in the first year, Autumn Quarter of the degree program.
2. CS 106A is should be completed in the first year, Winter Quarter of the degree program. It is for students who have had limited exposure to computer programming and want to start at the introductory level. Students who have already had an introduction to computer science, or who have professional programming experience, should consider taking CS 106B or consult with their advisor on the best-fit computer science class. If a different CS course is selected, it must be completed in the Winter Quarter of the first year of the master’s degree program.
4. A course that teaches Business Considerations in Design will be selected by the student in consultation with their advisor. Options include: ME 215C Analytical Product Design, and ACCT 317 Managerial Accounting: Performance Measurement, Compensation, and Governance.
5. ME 316A, B & C are taken sequentially for three quarters during the second year.
6. Students will choose courses at the 200 level or higher, from any of the Schools at the University to fulfill their elective requirement. Electives must be selected to fulfill education and career objectives and be related to their selected theme area within the Design Impact program. The advisor must sign off on electives prior to the students committing to taking them.

Note: All required classes and electives must be taken for a letter grade unless:

1. The class is not offered for a letter grade, or
2. Prior approval has been granted to take a class CR/NC.

**Engineer in Mechanical Engineering**

The basic University requirements for the degree of Engineer are discussed in the “Graduate Degrees (http://exploredegrees.stanford.edu/graduatedegrees)” section of this bulletin.

This degree requires an additional year of study beyond the M.S. degree and includes a research thesis. The program is designed for students who wish to do professional engineering work upon graduation and who want to engage in more specialized study than is afforded by the master’s degree alone.

Admission standards are substantially the same as indicated under the master’s degree. However, since thesis supervision is required and the availability of thesis supervisors is limited, admission is not granted until the student has personally engaged a faculty member to supervise a research project. This most often involves a paid research assistantship awarded by individual faculty members (usually from the funds of sponsored research projects under their direction). Thus, individual arrangement between student and faculty is necessary.

Students studying for the M.S. degree at Stanford who wish to continue to the Engineer degree ordinarily make such arrangements during the M.S. degree program. Students holding master’s degrees from other universities are invited to apply and may be admitted providing they are sufficiently well qualified and have made thesis supervision and financial aid arrangements.

Department requirements for the degree include a thesis; up to 18 units of credit are allowed for thesis work (ME 400 Thesis). In addition to the thesis, 27 units of approved advanced course work in mathematics, science, and engineering are expected beyond the requirements for the M.S. degree; the choice of courses is subject to approval of the adviser.

Students who have not fulfilled the Stanford M.S. degree requirements are required to do so, with allowance for approximate equivalence of courses taken elsewhere; up to 45 units may be transferable. A total of 90 units is required for degree conferral.

Candidates for the degree must have faculty approval and have a minimum grade point average (GPA) of 3.0 for all courses (exclusive of thesis credit and other independent study courses) taken beyond those required for the master’s degree.

**COVID-19-Related Degree Requirement Changes**

For information on how Mechanical Engineering degree requirements have been affected by the pandemic, see the "COVID-19 Policies tab (p. 10)" in this section of this bulletin. For University-wide policy changes related to the pandemic, see the "COVID-19 and Academic Continuity (http://exploredegrees.stanford.edu/covid-19-policy-changes)" section of this bulletin.

**Doctor of Philosophy in Mechanical Engineering**

The University’s basic requirements for the Ph.D. degree are outlined in the "Graduate Degrees (http://exploredegrees.stanford.edu/graduatedegrees)” section of this bulletin.

The Ph.D. degree is intended primarily for students who desire a career in research, advanced development, or teaching; for this type of work, a broad background in mathematics and the engineering sciences, together
with intensive study and research experience in a specialized area, are the necessary requisites.

In special situations, Academic Council members who are not members of the department’s faculty may serve as the principal dissertation adviser when approved by the department. In such cases, a member of the department faculty must serve as program adviser and as a member of the reading committee, and agree to accept responsibility that department procedures are followed and standards maintained.

Prior to being formally admitted to candidacy for the Ph.D. degree, the student must demonstrate knowledge of engineering fundamentals by passing a qualifying examination. The academic level and subject matter of the examination correspond approximately to the master’s program in Mechanical Engineering. Typically, the exam is taken in the second year of a student’s Ph.D. program. The student is required to have a minimum graduate Stanford GPA of 3.5 to be eligible for the exam (grades from independent study courses are not included in the GPA calculation). More information on the qualifying examination process can be found in the Mechanical Engineering Graduate Student Handbook, provided online by the student services office.

Ph.D. candidates must complete a minimum of 21 units (taken for a letter grade) of approved formal course work (excluding research, directed study, and seminars) in advanced study in engineering, math and sciences. In addition to this 21 unit requirement, all Ph.D. candidates should participate each quarter in one of the following (or equivalent) seminars:

Ph.D. Minor in Mechanical Engineering

Students who wish to pursue a minor in ME must consult with the ME graduate student services office. A minor in ME may be obtained by completing 20 units of approved graduate-level ME courses. Courses approved for the minor must form a coherent program and must be chosen from those satisfying requirement 2 for the M.S. in Mechanical Engineering. More information about the minor can be found in the Eleventh Edition of the Mechanical Engineering Graduate Student Handbook produced by the Mechanical Engineering student services office for more information.

COVID-19 Policy Changes to Degree Requirements

For a complete overview of academic policy changes related to the COVID-19 pandemic, see the "COVID-19 and Academic Continuity (http://exploredegrees.stanford.edu/covid-19-policy-changes/)" section of this bulletin.

In response to the COVID-19 pandemic in 2020, Stanford University made a number of emergency changes to policies and procedures that impacted Winter and Spring quarters 2019-20. Those changes, as they relate to degree programs, are compiled on this page. These changes reflect the disruption that students and instructors experienced when the University transitioned to online learning on March 9, 2020, in addition to the disruption to the Stanford community caused by the pandemic itself.

Winter Quarter 2019-20

- University-wide Winter Quarter Academic Changes (http://exploredegrees.stanford.edu/covid-19-policy-changes/#winterquarteracademicchangestext)

The Committee on Undergraduate Standards and Policy (C-USP) and the Committee on Graduate Studies (C-GS) approved an exception for Winter Quarter 2019-20 to permit students to request late class withdrawals and/or changes to class grading basis to CR/NC (for those classes that had CR/NC as an option).

Undergraduate Degree Requirements

Grading Requirements

The Department of Mechanical Engineering did not make any changes to undergraduate degree grade requirements for classes taken in Winter Quarter 2019-20.

Other Requirements

If a student has difficulty completing an undergraduate degree requirement due to the COVID-19 pandemic, (e.g., a study abroad requirement, a laboratory research requirement), the student should consult with the Director of Undergraduate Studies to identify academic options to fulfill degree requirements.

Graduate Degree Requirements

Grading Requirements

The Department of Mechanical Engineering did not make any changes to graduate degree grade requirements for classes taken in Winter Quarter 2019-20.

Other Requirements

If a student has difficulty completing a graduate degree requirement due to the COVID-19 pandemic, (e.g., a study abroad requirement, a laboratory research requirement), the student should consult with the Director of Graduate Studies to identify academic options to fulfill degree requirements.
**Spring Quarter 2019-20**

- University-wide Spring Quarter Academic Changes (http://exploredegrees.stanford.edu/covid-19-policy-changes/#winterquarteracademicchangestext)

The Faculty Senate approved a policy requiring that all undergraduate and graduate classes in Spring Quarter 2019-20 be offered only on the 'S/NC' (Satisfactory/No Credit) grading basis.

The School of Engineering lifted its grading basis requirements for Spring Quarter 2019-20 and allows individual departments to determine whether courses with an 'S' grade may count towards its degrees.

**Undergraduate Degree Requirements**

**Grading Requirements**

The Department of Mechanical Engineering counts any Spring Quarter 2019-20 class in which the student received a final grade of 'S' towards undergraduate degree requirements that otherwise require a letter grade.

**Other Requirements**

If a student has difficulty completing an undergraduate degree requirement due to the COVID-19 pandemic, (e.g., a study abroad requirement, a laboratory research requirement), the student should consult with the Director of Undergraduate Studies to identify academic options to fulfill degree requirements.

**Graduate Degree Requirements**

**Grading Requirements**

The Department of Mechanical Engineering counts any Spring Quarter 2019-20 class in which the student received a final grade of 'S' towards graduate degree requirements that otherwise require a letter grade.

Courses that usually satisfy the laboratory requirement will still satisfy the requirement in Spring 2020, even if no hands-on laboratory activity takes place.

**Other Requirements**

If a student has difficulty completing a graduate degree requirement due to the COVID-19 pandemic, (e.g., a study abroad requirement, a laboratory research requirement), the student should consult with the Director of Graduate Studies to identify academic options to fulfill degree requirements.

**Graduate Advising Expectations**

The Department of Mechanical Engineering is committed to providing academic advising in support of graduate student scholarly and professional development. When most effective, this advising relationship entails collaborative and sustained engagement by both the adviser and the advisee. As a best practice, advising expectations should be periodically discussed and reviewed to ensure mutual understanding. Both the adviser and the advisee are expected to maintain professionalism and integrity.

Faculty advisers guide students in key areas such as selecting courses, designing and conducting research, developing of teaching pedagogy, navigating policies and degree requirements, and exploring academic opportunities and professional pathways.

Graduate students are active contributors to the advising relationship, proactively seeking academic and professional guidance and taking responsibility for informing themselves of policies and degree requirements for their graduate program.

For a statement of University policy on graduate advising, see the "Graduate Advising (http://exploredegrees.stanford.edu/graduatedegrees/#advisingandcredentialstext)" section of this bulletin.


**Chair:** Kenneth E. Goodson

**Director of Graduate Studies:** John Dabiri

**Group Chairs:** Mark R. Cutkosky & Sheri D. Sheppard (Design), Marc Levenston (Biomechanical Engineering), Gianluca Iaccarino & Parviz Moin (Flow Physics and Computational Engineering), Wei Cai (Mechanics and Computation), Christopher F. Edwards (Thermosciences)


**Associate Professors:** Wei Cai, Steve Collins, Eric F. Darve, W. Matthias Ihme, Marc E. Levenston, Adrian J. Lew, Ali Mani, Xiaolin Zheng

**Assistant Professors:** Ovijit Chaudhuri, Sean Follmer, Wendy Gu, David Lentink, Erin MacDonald, Sindy K.-Y. Tang

**Professor (Teaching):** David W. Beach

**Courtesies Professors:** Oussama Khatib, Paul Yock

**Courteous Associate Professor:** Nicholas Giori, Christian Linder

**Courteous Assistant Professor:** David Camarillo, Roseanna Zia

**Senior Lecturers:** Vadim Khayms, J. Craig Milroy

**Adjunct Professors:** Mehdi Asheghi, Michael R. Barry, William R. Burnett, J. Edward Carryer, Rainer J. Fasching, Shannon Gilmartin, John A.
Howard, Barry M. Katz, Paul Mitiguy, Gary O'Brien, Dev Patnaik, Paul Saffo III, George Toye

* Recalled to active duty.

## Cognate Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<td>CS 106A</td>
<td>Programming Methodology</td>
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<tr>
<td>CS 223A</td>
<td>Introduction to Robotics</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGR 14</td>
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<td>ENGR 15</td>
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<td>ENGR 105</td>
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<td>ENGR 205</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGR 209A</td>
<td>Analysis and Control of Nonlinear Sys</td>
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<td>Introduction to Micro and Nano Electromechanical Systems</td>
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<td>ENGR 341</td>
<td>Micro/Nano Systems Design and Fabrication</td>
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## Overseas Studies Courses in Mechanical Engineering

The Bing Overseas Studies Program (http://bosp.stanford.edu) manages Stanford study abroad programs for Stanford undergraduates. Students should consult their department or program's student services office for applicability of Overseas Studies courses to a major or minor program.

The Bing Overseas Studies course search site (https://undergrad.stanford.edu/programs/bosp/explore/search-courses) displays courses, locations, and quarters relevant to specific majors.

For course descriptions and additional offerings, see the listings in the Stanford Bulletin's ExploreCourses (http://explorecourses.stanford.edu) or Bing Overseas Studies (http://bosp.stanford.edu).