EARTH SYSTEM SCIENCE

Courses offered by the Department of Earth System Science are listed under the subject code ESS on the Stanford Bulletin's ExploreCourses web site (https://explorecourses.stanford.edu/search?view=catalog&academicYear=&page=0&q=ESS&filter-departmentcode-ESS=on&filter-coursestatus-Active=on&filter-term-Summer=on).

On April 16, 2015, the Senate of the Academic Council approved the change of name for the department to become the Department of Earth System Science. Prior to April 16, the department was named the Department of Environmental Earth System Science.

Earth System Science studies the planet’s oceans, lands, and atmosphere as an integrated system, with an emphasis on changes occurring during the current period of overwhelming human influence, the Anthropocene. Faculty and students within the department use the principles of biology, chemistry, and physics to study problems involving processes occurring at the Earth’s surface, such as climate change and global nutrient cycles, providing a foundation for problem solving related to environmental sustainability and global environmental change.

Graduate Programs in Earth System Science

The University's basic requirements for the M.S. and Ph.D. degrees are discussed in the "Graduate Degrees (http://www.stanford.edu/dept/registrar/bulletin/4901.htm)" section of this bulletin. The Department of Earth System Science does not offer coterminal admission to the master’s in Earth System Science.

Learning Objectives (Graduate)

The objectives of the doctoral program in Earth System Science are to enable students to develop the skills needed to conduct original investigations in environmental and earth system sciences, to interpret the results, and to present the data and conclusions in a publishable manner. Graduates should develop strong communication skills with the ability to teach and communicate effectively with the public.

The objectives of the master's program in Earth System Science is to continue a student's training in one of the earth science disciplines and to prepare students for a professional career or doctoral studies.

On April 16, 2015, the Senate of the Academic Council approved the Master of Science in Earth System Science. Students who matriculated into the Master of Science in Environmental Earth System Science have the option of changing the name of their degree to Earth System Science. Degree requirements remain the same.

Master of Science in Earth System Science

The University's requirements for M.S. degrees are outlined in the "Graduate Degrees (http://www.stanford.edu/dept/registrar/bulletin/4901.htm)" section of this bulletin.

Admission

For admission to graduate work in the department, the applicant must have taken the Aptitude Test (verbal, quantitative, and analytical writing assessment) of the Graduate Record Examination. In keeping with University policy, applicants whose first language is not English must submit TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language) scores from a test taken within the last 18 months. Individuals who have completed a B.S. or two-year M.S. program in the U.S. or other English-speaking country are not required to submit TOEFL scores.

Unit Requirements

1. A minimum of 45 units of course work at the 100 level or above.
2. Half of the courses used to satisfy the 45-unit requirement must be intended primarily for graduate students, usually at the 200 level or above.
3. No more than 15 units of thesis research may be used to satisfy the 45-unit requirement.
4. Some students may be required to make up background deficiencies in addition to these basic requirements.
5. By the end of Winter Quarter of the first year in residence, a student must complete at least three courses taught by a minimum of two different department faculty members.

Course Work

Required Core Courses (Students are required to take three 2-unit courses during the first year):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESS 305</td>
<td>Climate Change: An Earth Systems Perspective</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESS 306</td>
<td>From Freshwater to Oceans to Land Systems: An Earth System Perspective to Global Challenges</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESS 307</td>
<td>Research Proposal Development and Delivery</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Distribution Requirements (Students must take one class from each of the following three areas within the first or second year):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>ESS 308 Introduction to Geosystems, or ESS 309 Geodynamics of Earth Systems, or ESS 316 Humans in an Environmental Context, or ESS 320 Marine Geophysical Systems, or ESS 321 Marine Geophysical Processes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>ESS 209 Marine Biology, or ESS 303 Oceanography, or ESS 304 Oceanography: Applications, or ESS 306 Climate Change: An Earth System Perspective to Global Challenges, or ESS 310 Marine Geophysics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>ESS 307 Research Proposal Development and Delivery, or ESS 308 Introduction to Geosystems, or ESS 309 Geodynamics of Earth Systems, or ESS 316 Humans in an Environmental Context, or ESS 320 Marine Geophysical Systems, or ESS 321 Marine Geophysical Processes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In addition to the above courses, a student must complete at least three courses taught by a minimum of two different department faculty members.
For admission to graduate work in the department, the applicant must

Admission

The University's requirements for the Ph.D. degree are outlined in

Science

Doctor of Philosophy in Earth System Science have the option of changing the name of their degree to matriculated into the Doctor of Philosophy in Environmental Earth System Science. Students who transfer-in units). All 45 units can be applied to the 135 unit requirement for the Ph.D. The remaining 90 units can consist of all research units (non-research, non-independent study, non-thesis units). All required units must be in unduplicated units of which all 45 must be course work (non-research, not eligible to transfer-in units). All 45 units can be applied to the 135 unit requirement for the Ph.D. The remaining 90 units can consist of all research units.

Teaching Assistantship

As a program requirement, advanced degree candidates in ESS complete TA-appointed (25%) quarters at a minimum of: 2 for Ph.D. students and 1 for master's students, to be completed over the course of study. In addition, additional TA quarters may be considered and/or required in consultation with the research adviser, depending on academic goals, funding availability, or the requirements of individual doctoral programs.

Advising

The department's graduate coordinator, in coordination with the departmental faculty, appoints an academic adviser prior to registration with appropriate consideration of the student's background, interests, and professional goals. In consultation with the adviser, the student plans a program of course work for the first year. The faculty adviser is charged with designing the curriculum in consultation with the student specific to the research topic.

Thesis

Each student must complete a thesis describing his or her research. Thesis research should begin during the first year of study at Stanford and should be completed before the end of the second year of residence. Early during the thesis research period, and after consultation with the student, the thesis adviser appoints a second reader for the thesis who must be approved by the graduate coordinator; the thesis adviser is the first reader. The two readers jointly determine whether the thesis is acceptable for the M.S. degree in the department.

Master of Science, Course Work Only Option for ESS Ph.D. Students

The course-work-only M.S. for ESS Ph.D. students requires 45 unduplicated units of which all 45 must be course work (non-research, non-independent study, non-thesis units). All required units must be in courses at the 100-level or above, 50 percent of those units must be in graduate-level courses (generally, at the 200-level or above). No units are awarded for course work completed elsewhere (i.e., not eligible to transfer-in units). All 45 units can be applied to the 135 unit requirement for the Ph.D. The remaining 90 units can consist of all research units.

On April 16, 2015, the Senate of the Academic Council approved the Doctor of Philosophy in Earth System Science. Students who matriculated into the Doctor of Philosophy in Environmental Earth System Science have the option of changing the name of their degree to Earth System Science. Degree requirements remain the same.

Doctor of Philosophy in Earth System Science

The University's requirements for the Ph.D. degree are outlined in the "Graduate Degrees (http://www.stanford.edu/dept/registrar/bulletin/4901.htm)* section of this bulletin.

Admission

For admission to graduate work in the department, the applicant must have taken the Aptitude Test (verbal, quantitative, and analytical writing assessment) of the Graduate Record Examination. In keeping with University policy, applicants whose first language is not English must submit TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language) scores from a test taken within the last 18 months. Individuals who have completed a B.S. or two-year M.S. program in the U.S. or other English-speaking country are not required to submit TOEFL scores.

Unit Requirements

1. A minimum of 135 units of graduate study at Stanford must be satisfactorily completed.
2. Required courses must be taken for a letter grade, if offered.
3. Ph.D. students registered for 10 units must pass at least 6 units per quarter. Students must maintain at least a 3.0 grade point average.
4. Ph.D. students must complete a minimum of four graduate level, letter-grade courses of at least 3 units each from four different faculty members on the Academic Council in the University.
5. By the end of Spring Quarter of their first year in residence, students must complete at least three graduate level courses taught by a minimum of two different ESS faculty members.

Course Work

Required Core Courses (Students are required to take three 2-unit courses during the first year):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<th>Units</th>
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<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESS 307</td>
<td>Research Proposal Development and Delivery</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Distribution Requirements (Students must take one class from each of the following three areas within the first or second year):

Area A: Analysis of the Earth System (Select one course):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESS 214</td>
<td>Introduction to geostatistics and modeling of spatial uncertainty</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOLSCI 240</td>
<td>Data science for geoscience</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOPHYS 217</td>
<td>Numerical Methods in Engineering and Applied Sciences</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CME 106</td>
<td>Introduction to Probability and Statistics for Engineers</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEE 362A</td>
<td>Uncertainty Quantification</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STATS 200</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistical Inference</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STATS 206</td>
<td>Applied Multivariate Analysis</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STATS 207</td>
<td>Introduction to Time Series Analysis</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STATS 216</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistical Learning</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STATS 366</td>
<td>Modern Statistics for Modern Biology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Area B: Measurement of the Earth System (Select one course):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESS 210</td>
<td>Techniques in Environmental Microbiology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESS 212</td>
<td>Measurements in Earth Systems</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESS 224</td>
<td>Remote Sensing of Hydrology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESS 241</td>
<td>Remote Sensing of the Oceans</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESS 243</td>
<td>Molecular Geomicrobiology Laboratory</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESS 253S</td>
<td>Hopkins Microbiology Course</td>
<td>3-12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESS 262</td>
<td>Remote Sensing of Land</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Area C: Earth System Processes, Models, and Human-Environmental Interactions (Select one course):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESS 206</td>
<td>World Food Economy</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESS 220</td>
<td>Physical Hydrogeology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESS 221</td>
<td>Contaminant Hydrogeology and Reactive Transport</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The department (for example, for unsatisfactory progress). University
end of the quarter in which candidacy expires), unless terminated by
student's potential to successfully complete the requirements of the
degree is a judgment by the faculty in the department or school of the
from, admission to candidacy. Admission to candidacy for the doctoral
Candidacy and Qualification Exam
(review meeting with their adviser(s) in Spring Quarter).
(dissertation defense should take place in the Autumn or Winter Quarter
review meeting. Annual reviews that are not the qualifying exam or
petitioned to graduate in Axess may elect not to hold an additional annual
steps for reinstatement to good standing.
possible outcomes of the annual review include: (1) continuation of the
student in good standing, and (2) placing the student on probation, with
specific written guidelines of the period of probation and the necessary
relationship entails collaborative and sustained engagement by both
professional development. When most effective, this advising
The Department of Earth System Science is committed to providing
academic advising in support of graduate student scholarly and
professional development. When most effective, this advising
relationship entails collaborative and sustained engagement by both
the adviser and the advisee. As a best practice, advising expectations
should be periodically discussed and reviewed to ensure mutual

### Teaching Assistantship

As a program requirement, advanced degree candidates in ESS complete
TA-appointed (25%) quarters at a minimum of: 2 for Ph.D. students and
1 for master's students, to be completed over the course of study. In
addition, additional TA quarters may be considered and/or required in
consultation with the research advisor, depending on academic goals,
funding availability, or the requirements of individual doctoral programs.

### Annual Review

Each year, the department evaluates students to assess progress to
degree, identify areas of strength, provide helpful resources, and note
potential issues or areas of concern. This annual review includes a record
of accomplishments presented by the student, written evaluations by the
faculty adviser of the student's progress, and committee feedback on the
academic and research progress of the student. The student should have no 'I'
grades in core courses, must maintain at least a 3.0 grade-point average, and show evidence of productive and sustained research progress, with no conflict of interest or conflict of commitment.

Possible outcomes of the annual review include: (1) continuation of the
student in good standing, and (2) placing the student on probation, with
specific written guidelines of the period of probation and the necessary
steps for reinstatement to good standing.

Annual reviews are required for all Ph.D. students, including first-
year Ph.D. students. In the first year, the annual review is conducted
between the student and the Ph.D. adviser(s) (prior to forming a doctoral
committee). After the first year, the annual review must be conducted
between the student and the student's doctoral committee. In all years,
the written annual review form must be completed and signed by both the
student and the adviser.

In the year in which students are undertaking their candidacy exam
(research qualifying exam), that exam serves as the annual review. In
addition, any student who has scheduled the dissertation defense and
petitioned to graduate in Axess may elect not to hold an additional annual
review meeting. Annual reviews that are not the qualifying exam or
dissertation defense should take place in the Autumn or Winter Quarter
(with the exception of first-year students, who may hold their annual
review meeting with their adviser(s) in Spring Quarter).

### Candidacy and Qualification Exam

Admission to a doctoral degree program is preliminary to, and distinct
from, admission to candidacy. Admission to candidacy for the doctoral
degree is a judgment by the faculty in the department or school of the
student's potential to successfully complete the requirements of the
degree program. Candidacy is valid for five calendar years (through the
end of the quarter in which candidacy expires), unless terminated by
the department (for example, for unsatisfactory progress). University

#### Doctoral Dissertation and Oral Defense

Under the supervision of the research advisory committee, the candidate
must prepare a doctoral dissertation that is a contribution to knowledge
and is the result of independent research; curriculum must also be
developed with the supervision of the committee, which should be
designed to provide a rigorous foundation for the research area. The
format of the dissertation must meet University guidelines. The student
is urged to prepare dissertation chapters that, in scientific content and
format, are readily publishable.

The doctoral dissertation is defended in the University oral examination.
The department appoints the research adviser and two other members
of the research committee to be readers of the draft dissertation. The
readers are charged to read the draft and to certify in writing to the
department that it is adequate to serve as a basis for the University oral
examination. Upon obtaining this written certification, the student is
permitted to schedule the University oral examination.

### Graduate Advising Expectations

The Department of Earth System Science is committed to providing
academic advising in support of graduate student scholarly and
professional development. When most effective, this advising
relationship entails collaborative and sustained engagement by both
the adviser and the advisee. As a best practice, advising expectations
should be periodically discussed and reviewed to ensure mutual

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESS 223</td>
<td>Ecophysiology and Land Surface Processes</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESS 242</td>
<td>Antarctic Marine Geology and Geophysics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESS 244</td>
<td>Marine Ecosystem Modeling</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESS 246A</td>
<td>Atmosphere, Ocean, and Climate Dynamics: The Atmospheric Circulation</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESS 246B</td>
<td>Atmosphere, Ocean, and Climate Dynamics: the Ocean Circulation</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESS 247</td>
<td>Tropical Meteorology</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESS 258</td>
<td>Geomicrobiology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESS 270</td>
<td>Analyzing land use in a globalized world</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESS 360</td>
<td>Social Structure and Social Networks</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Seminar Requirements

- Each quarter during the first academic year:
  - ESS 301 Topics in Earth System Science 1
understanding. Both the adviser and the advisee are expected to maintain professionalism and integrity.

Faculty advisers guide students in key areas such as selecting courses, designing and conducting research, developing of teaching pedagogy, navigating policies and degree requirements, and exploring academic opportunities and professional pathways.

Graduate students are active contributors to the advising relationship, proactively seeking academic and professional guidance and taking responsibility for informing themselves of policies and degree requirements for their graduate program.

For a statement of University policy on graduate advising, see the "Graduate Advising (http://exploredegrees.stanford.edu/graduatedegrees/#advisingandcredentialstext)" section of this bulletin.

Chair: Robert Jackson

Professors: Kevin Arrigo, Noah Diffenbaugh, Robert Dunbar, Scott Fendorf, Christopher Field, Christopher Francis, Steven Gorelick, Robert Jackson, Eric Lambin, David Lobell, Pamela Matson, Rosamond Naylor

Associate Professors: Karen Casciotti, James Holland Jones, Kate Maher, Leif Thomas

Assistant Professors: Marshall Burke, Anne Dekas, Alexandra Konings, Morgan O'Neill, Aditi Sheshadri, Paula Welander

Courtesy Professors: Gregory Asner, Ken Caldeira, Anna Michalak, Peter Vitousek

Visiting Professors:

1 Joint appointment with Biology
2 Joint appointment with the Precourt Institute for Energy
3 Joint appointment with the Woods Institute for the Environment
4 Joint appointment with the Freeman Spogli Institute for International Studies